

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ



تهیه و تنظیم مهوش کلهر

کارشناس ارشد کتابداری و علوم اطلاع رسانی

تاریخچه

- از سال 1879 کتابخانه ملی پزشکی آمریکا منابع زیست پزشکی را نمایه سازی می کرد. نمایه های آن زمان در قالب چاپی و قدیمی بودند که ایندکس مدیکوس نامیده می شدند. تا اینکه پایگاه داده ای آزمایشی تحت عنوان پاب مد از ژانویه 1996 راه اندازی کردند. که در سال 1997 به طور رسمی این پایگاه اطلاع رسانی شد. pubmed یکی از محیط های جستجو و بازیابی منابع حوزه ی علوم پزشکی در وب جهان گستر Web Wide World است که توسط مرکز ملی اطلاعات بیوتکنولوژی National Center for Biotechnology Information=NCBI کتابخانه ی ملی پزشکی آمریکا (NLM) تهیه شده است.
- هم اکنون این پایگاه اطلاعاتی بیش از 24 میلیون مقاله از 6200 نشریه در رشته های پزشکی، پرستاری، دندانپزشکی، دامپزشکی و علوم پایه (پیش بالینی) منتشر شده در آمریکا و هفتاد کشور جهان را دارا می باشد. روز آمدی این پایگاه از سه شنبه تا شنبه هر هفته می باشد و بیش از 90 درصد مقالات آن چکیده به زبان انگلیسی دارند.

دسترسی به منابع از طریق pubmed به دو روش است

۱- Free از طریق Open access

۲- اشتراکی از طریق سایتهای مشترک با دانشگاه

**عمده ترین منابع نمایه شده در
pubmed عبارت از:**

۱- مقالات

۲- کتاب

مرورگرهای مورد نیاز برای استفاده از pubmed شامل :

Firefox version 14

Google chrome version 20


Safari version 5

Opera version 12

IE version 10

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/about/pr-browsers/>

Public Medicine.....PubMed

- www.pubmed.com
 - 
- <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/>



PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 23 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.



Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

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More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

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[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

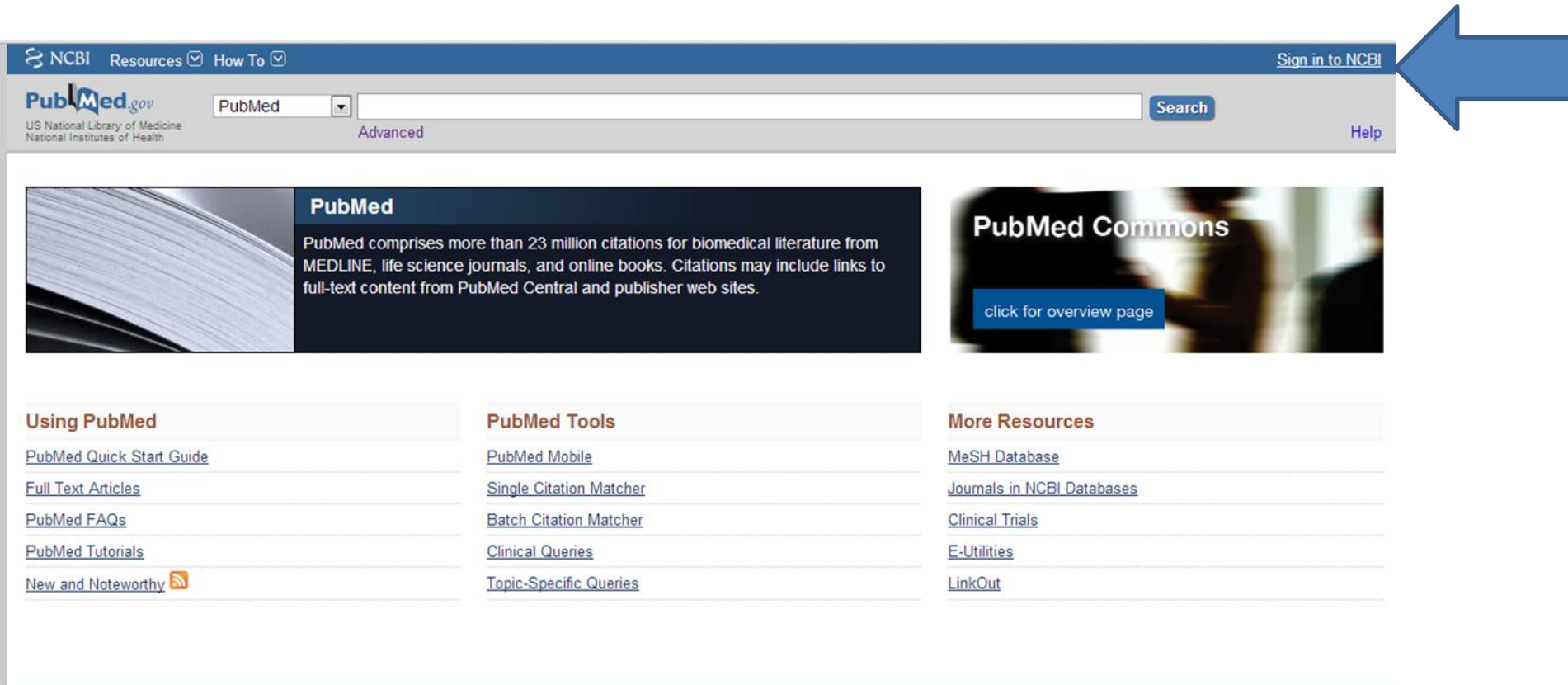
[LinkOut](#)

Register

- ثبت نام در pubmed به معنای مشترک شدن در این سایت نیست زیرا پابمد یک پایگاه رایگان است.
- با ثبت نام در این پایگاه، فضایی در اختیارمان قرار میگیرد که بتوانیم فایلها و رکوردهای مورد نیازمان را به نوعی مدیریت کنیم.
- pubmed یکی از پایگاه های NCBI است و سایر پایگاه ها عمدتاً تخصصی هستند.
- ثبت نام در pubmed به منزله ثبت نام در کل پایگاه های NCBI است.

Register

- عبارت sing in to NCBI را از گوشه سمت راست سایت کلیک کنید.



The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "NCBI Resources" and "How To" links. The main header features the "PubMed.gov" logo, a search bar with a dropdown menu set to "PubMed", and a "Search" button. A blue arrow points to the "Sign in to NCBI" link in the top right corner. Below the header, there are three main sections: "PubMed" with a description of the database, "PubMed Commons" with a "click for overview page" button, and three columns of links under the headings "Using PubMed", "PubMed Tools", and "More Resources".

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed.gov PubMed Search Help

US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health Advanced

PubMed
PubMed comprises more than 23 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

PubMed Commons
click for overview page

Using PubMed
[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)
[Full Text Articles](#)
[PubMed FAQs](#)
[PubMed Tutorials](#)
[New and Noteworthy](#)


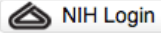
PubMed Tools
[PubMed Mobile](#)
[Single Citation Matcher](#)
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More Resources
[MeSH Database](#)
[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)
[Clinical Trials](#)
[E-Utilities](#)
[LinkOut](#)

Register

Sign in to NCBI

Sign in with

 Google  NIH Login

eRA Commons users should sign in via the NIH Login

[See more 3rd party sign in options](#)

OR

Sign in directly to NCBI

Keep me signed in

[Forgot NCBI username or password?](#)

[Register for an NCBI account](#)

از پنجره بازشده، عبارت
Registor in to NCBI account را کلیک
کنید.

Register

- در پنجره باز شده عبارت مربوط به هر فیلد را وارد نمائید:
- User: ترکیبی از حرف و عدد است.
- Pass: حرف و عدد بیشتر از ۸ کارا کتر
- Email: ایمیل مورد نظر خود را بنویسید
- از قسمت سوال و جواب برای زمانی که رمز عبورتان را فراموش کرده اید استفاده می شود:
- Question: یک سوال را بنویسید مثلاً: what's your favorite book?
- Answer: جواب مرتبط با سوال فوق
- سپس تایپ عبارت امنیتی و کلیک گزینه Create account

Register for an NCBI Account

Skip registration by using a 3rd party sign in option

* required information

Europe PMC Funders Group grantees

Go

Select a username and password

Username: *

Password: *

Repeat password: *

Contact information

E-mail: *

In case you forget your password

Please provide a question and answer that you can use to unlock your account:

Question:

Answer: *

Please type the following characters: *



Create account

Sign in with an existing account

فرم ثبت نام

چک کردن ایمیل خود

• پس از ساختن اکانت **pubmed**، به ایمیل خود رفته و ایمیل از طرف مرکز **NCBI** را باز نموده و لینک درون ایمیل را کلیک کنید تا اکانت شما فعال شود.

پس از ثبت نام در سایت، نام کاربری شما باید در بالای سایت نشان داده شود:



NCBI Resources How To kalhor_1 My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov PubMed Search

US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health Advanced Help



PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 28 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

Using PubMed

- [PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)
- [Full Text Articles](#)
- [PubMed FAQs](#)
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- [New and Noteworthy](#)

PubMed Tools

- [PubMed Mobile](#)
- [Single Citation Matcher](#)
- [Batch Citation Matcher](#)
- [Clinical Queries](#)
- [Topic-Specific Queries](#)

More Resources

- [MeSH Database](#)
- [Journals in NCBI Databases](#)
- [Clinical Trials](#)
- [E-Utilities \(API\)](#)
- [LinkOut](#)

Latest Literature

- New articles from highly accessed journals
- [Adv Exp Med Biol \(6\)](#)
 - [Blood \(1\)](#)
 - [Cell \(1\)](#)
 - [Cochrane Database Syst Rev \(3\)](#)

Trending Articles

- PubMed records with recent increases in activity
- [Inadequate sleep and muscle strength: Implications for resistance training. J Sci Med Sport. 2018.](#)
 - [High-Dimensional Single-Cell Mapping of Central Nervous System Immune Cells Reveals Distinct Myeloid Subsets in Health, Aging, and Disease.](#)

PubMed Commons

- Featured comments
- [Sex-specific differences: S Klaus comments on the implications of not considering sex when studying weight in rodents bit.ly/2DZxFn3 Feb 1](#)
 - [Scaffold trends: R Guha discusses alternative ways to explore trends in medicinal chemistry bit.ly/2E3NvgG](#)

نحوه جستجو در pubmed

1-Simple(Basic)

2-Advance

مراحل برنامه ریزی برای یک جستجوی موفق

1. طرح یک پرسش
2. تعیین مفهوم یا مفاهیم concepts مورد جست و جو
3. تعیین واژه های مترادف / مشابه / عامتر و خاص تر موضوع مورد جست و جو
4. نگارش یک عبارت یا استراتژی برای آغاز جست و جو
5. تعیین مناسب و مرتبط ترین منبع و رسیدن به متن کامل آن
6. ارزیابی و بررسی نهایی (منتقدانه): روشی ساختارمند برای بررسی مقالات حاصل از جست و جو برای تعیین درستی
7. (Validity) و ارتباط (Relevance)

نکات اصلي براي انجام يك جستجوي موفق

1. به موضوع اصلي و موضوع هاي وابسته براي جستجو توجه كنيد . تعيين واژه هاي كليدي = keywords
2. يك استراتژي مناسب و منطقي براي جستجوي خود تعريف كنيد. استفاده از اپراتورهاي NOT/ OR/AND
3. ابزار مناسب براي جستجوي خود انتخاب كنيد. (موتورهاي جستجو)
4. قبل از جستجو بدقت بينديشيد كه چه اطلاعاتي را مي خواهيد بازيابي كنيد. (كتاب ، مقاله ، عكس ، فيلم و ...)

توصیه

- طرح يك سوال خوب / تعیین يك استراتژي منطقي / انتخاب مناسب ترين منبع جستجو مي تواند به يك كاوش موفق منجر شود.
- نقش عملگرها در ايجاد استراتژي جستجو
- AND ضرب منطقی است و جستجو را محدود و اشتراك مفاهيم را می رساند .
- Or جمع منطقی است و برای وسعت جستجو يا به عبارتی افزايش نتايج بكار ميرود و اجتماع مفاهيم را می رساند
- NOT تفریق منطقی است که برای مستثنی کردن و حذف مفهومی خاص به كار ميرود
- برای محدود کردن نتايج جستجو به سال از دونقطه(:) استفاده میکنیم: 2012:2013[dp]
- محدود کردن نتايج جستجو به يك سال خاص 2012:2012[dp]
- برای جستجوی عبارت: از کوتیشن استفاده می کنیم “heart disease”

Tag

- Tag: کاراکترهایی هستند برای محدود کردن جستجو که در گروه بدون هیچ فاصله ای با کلید واژه تایپ میشوند. در pubmed به ازای هر فیلد جستجو در Advance Search یک Tag وجود دارد.

Search Field Descriptions and Tags

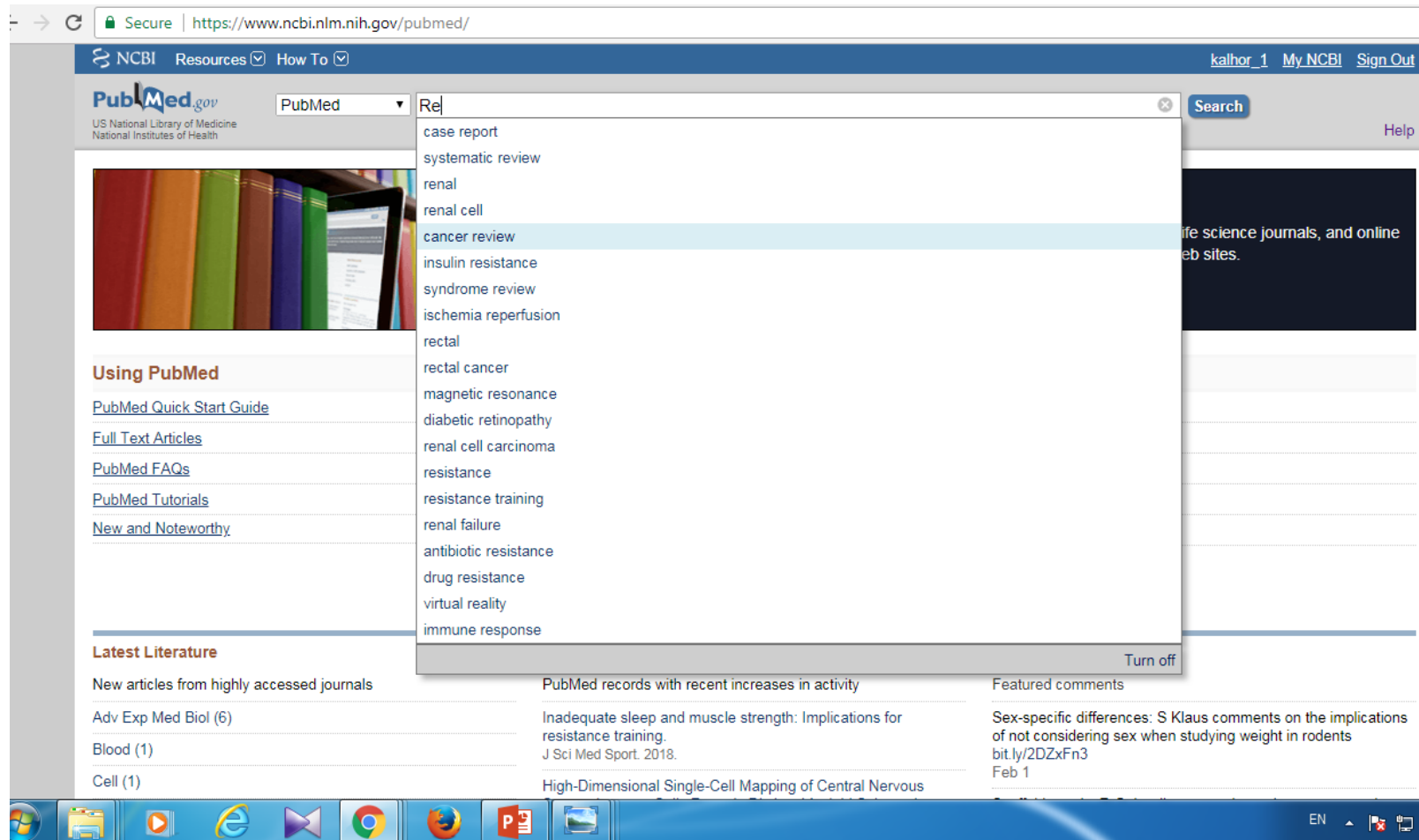
Go to:

Affiliation [AD]	Grant Number [GR]	Pharmacological Action [PA]
Article Identifier [AID]	Investigator [IR]	Place of Publication [PL]
All Fields [ALL]	ISBN [ISBN]	PMID [PMID]
Author [AU]	Issue [IP]	Publisher [PUBN]
Author Identifier [AUID]	Journal [TA]	Publication Date [DP]
Book [book]	Language [LA]	Publication Type [PT]
Comment Corrections	Last Author [LASTAU]	Secondary Source ID [SI]
Corporate Author [CN]	Location ID [LID]	Subset [SB]
Create Date [CRDT]	MeSH Date [MHDA]	Supplementary Concept [NM]
Completion Date [DCOM]	MeSH Major Topic [MAJR]	Text Words [TW]
Conflict of Interest [COIS]	MeSH Subheadings [SH]	Title [TI]
EC/RN Number [RN]	MeSH Terms [MH]	Title/Abstract [TIAB]
Editor [ED]	Modification Date [LR]	Transliterated Title [TT]
Entrez Date [EDAT]	NLM Unique ID [JID]	UID [PMID]
Filter [FILTER]	Other Term [OT]	Version
First Author Name [1AU]	Owner	Volume [VI]
Full Author Name [FAU]	Pagination [PG]	
Full Investigator Name [FIR]	Personal Name as Subject [PS]	

استفاده از tag در Simple Search

Affiliation [AD]	Investigator [IR]	Pharmacological Action [PA]
Article Identifier [AID]	ISBN [ISBN]	Place of Publication [PL]
All Fields [ALL]	Issue [IP]	PMID [PMID]
Author [AU]	Journal [TA]	Publisher [PUBN]
Author Identifier [AUID]	Language [LA]	Publication Date [DP]
Book [book]	Last Author [LASTAU]	Publication Type [PT]
Comment Corrections	Location ID [LID]	Secondary Source ID [SI]
Corporate Author [CN]	MeSH Date [MHDA]	Subset [SB]
Create Date [CRDT]	MeSH Major Topic [MAJR]	Supplementary Concept [NM]
Completion Date [DCOM]	MeSH Subheadings [SH]	Text Words [TW]
EC/RN Number [RN]	MeSH Terms [MH]	Title [TI]
Editor [ED]	Modification Date [LR]	Title/Abstract [TIAB]
Entrez Date [EDAT]	NLM Unique ID [JID]	Transliterated Title [TT]
Filter [FILTER]	Other Term [OT]	UID [PMID]
First Author Name [1AU]	Owner	Version
Full Author Name [FAU]	Pagination [PG]	Volume [VI]
Full Investigator Name [FIR]	Personal Name as Subject [PS]	
Grant Number [GR]		

جستجوی ساده



The screenshot displays the PubMed website interface. At the top, the URL is <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/>. The page features a navigation bar with "NCBI Resources" and "How To" menus, and a user profile for "kalhor_1" with "My NCBI" and "Sign Out" options. The main search area includes the "PubMed.gov" logo, a search input field containing "Re", and a "Search" button. A dropdown menu is open below the search field, listing various search suggestions such as "case report", "systematic review", "renal", "renal cell", "cancer review", "insulin resistance", "syndrome review", "ischemia reperfusion", "rectal", "rectal cancer", "magnetic resonance", "diabetic retinopathy", "renal cell carcinoma", "resistance", "resistance training", "renal failure", "antibiotic resistance", "drug resistance", "virtual reality", and "immune response". The page also includes a "Using PubMed" section with links to "PubMed Quick Start Guide", "Full Text Articles", "PubMed FAQs", "PubMed Tutorials", and "New and Noteworthy". A "Latest Literature" section is visible at the bottom, featuring articles from journals like "Adv Exp Med Biol", "Blood", and "Cell". The Windows taskbar is visible at the bottom of the screen.

NCBI Resources How To kalhor_1 My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov PubMed anesthesia in operthng room Search Help

US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health Create RSS Create alert Advanced

Article types: Clinical Trial, Review, Customize ...

Text availability: Abstract, Free full text, Full text

PubMed Commons: Reader comments, Trending articles

Publication dates: 5 years, 10 years, Custom range...

Species: Humans, Other Animals

Clear all Show additional filters

Format: Summary Sort by: Best Match Per page: 20

Send to Clipboard: 500 items Filters: Manage Filters

Sort by: Best match Most recent

Search results

Items: 1 to 20 of 10445 << First < Prev Page 1 of 523 Next > Last >>

★ Did you mean: [anesthesia in operating room](#) (6777 items)

[Medication administration in the operating room: new standards and recommendations.](#)

1. Brown LB.
AANA J. 2014 Dec;82(6):465-9.
PMID: 25842645
[Similar articles](#)

[The effect of anesthesia type on nonsurgical operating room time.](#)

2. Caggiano NM, Avery DM 3rd, Matullo KS.
J Hand Surg Am. 2015 Jun;40(6):1202-9.e1. doi: 10.1016/j.jhsa.2015.01.037. Epub 2015 Mar 29.
PMID: 25823623
[Similar articles](#)

[Regional anesthesia outside the operating room: indications and techniques.](#)

3. De Buck F, Devroe S, Missant C, Van de Velde M.
Curr Opin Anaesthesiol. 2012 Aug;25(4):501-7. doi: 10.1097/ACO.0b013e3283556f58. Review.
PMID: 22673788
[Similar articles](#)

[Practical considerations in the development of a nonoperating room anesthesia practice.](#)

4. Goudra B, Alvarez A, Singh PM.
Curr Opin Anaesthesiol. 2016 Aug;29(4):526-30. doi: 10.1097/ACO.0000000000000344. Review.
PMID: 27054415

Results by year

Download CSV

Find related data

Database: Select

Find items

Best match search information

MeSH Terms: anesthesia

مثال

• منابعی را بازیابی میکند که کلید واژه nursing در آنها باشد..... Nursing

منابعی را بازیابی میکند که کلید واژه nursing در عنوان آنها
باشد.....Nursing[ti]

منابعی را بازیابی میکند که کلید واژه nursing در عنوان وچکیده آنها
باشد..... Nursing[tiab]

منابعی را بازیابی میکند که کلید واژه kalhor نام پدید آورنده ان باشد [kalhor[au]
از سال 2002 به بعد نام کامل افراد در پایمد وارد شد، پس با نام مخفف جستجو میکنیم که همه ی سالها را شامل
شود:

عملگرهای منطقی

• NOT کنار گذاشتن

• OR اجتماع

• AND اشتراک

• عملگرها باید با حروف بزرگ تایپ شوند، اگر کوچک تایپ شوند
stop word محسوب شده و اصلاً به حساب نمی آیند و ارزش
جستجو نخواهند داشت.

مثال

- physiology[ti] Not Jason[au]
- physiology[ti] AND Jason[au]
- physiology[ti] or Hall.[au]
- فرمول زیر منابعی را بازیابی میکند که کلید واژه physiology در عنوان و چکیده، کلید واژه هال در نام پدیدآورنده و منبع به سالهای 2012 تا 2013 محدود باشد.
- physiology[ti] AND Hall[au] AND 2012:2013[dp]

PubMed nursing[ti] AND Brunner[au] AND 2016:2018 [dp] Search

Create alert Advanced

Help

Article types

- Clinical Trial
- Review
- Customize ...

Text availability

- Abstract
- Free full text
- Full text

PubMed Commons

- Reader comments
- Trending articles

Publication dates

- 5 years
- 10 years
- Custom range...

Species

- Humans
- Other Animals

Clear all

Show additional filters

Search results

Items: 0

No documents match your search terms

Search details

nursing[ti] AND Brunner[au] AND 2016[PDAT] : 2018[PDAT]

Search

See more...

Recent Activity

Turn Off Clear

nursing[ti] AND Brunner[au] AND 2016 : 2018[dp] (0) PubMed

Naso- and oropharyngeal bacterial carriage in nursing home residents: Impact of .. PubMed

nursing research AND (Clinical Trial[ptyp] AND free full text[sb]... (1730) PubMed

nursing research AND (Clinical Trial[ptyp] AND free full text[sb]... (1736) PubMed

nursing research AND (Clinical Trial[ptyp] AND free full text[sb]... (3191) PubMed

See more...

تشریح صفحہ نتائج جستجو

cell[tj] AND David[au] AND 2012:2013[dp]

www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=cell%5Btj%5D+AND+David%5Bau%5D+AND+2012%3A2013%5Bdp%5D

NCBI Resources How To fhmrafeei My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health

Search

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to: Filters: Manage Filters

Article types: Clinical Trial, Review, More ...

Text availability: Abstract available, Free full text available, Full text available

Publication dates: 5 years, 10 years, Custom range...

Species: Humans, Other Animals

Clear all

Show additional filters

Results: 1 to 20 of 64 Selected: 2

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 4 Next > Last >>

[The HIV-1 envelope protein gp120 impairs B cell proliferation by inducing TGF- \$\beta\$ 1 production and FcRL4 expression.](#)
Jelicic K, Cimbrow R, Nawaz F, Huang DW, Zheng X, Yang J, Lempicki RA, Pascuccio M, Van Ryk D, Schwing C, Hiatt J, Okwara N, Wei D, Roby G, David A, Hwang IY, Kehrl JH, Arthos J, Cicala C, Fauci AS. Nat Immunol. 2013 Oct 27. doi: 10.1038/ni.2746. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 24162774 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher] [Related citations](#)

[Inhibitory signalling to the Arp2/3 complex steers cell migration.](#)
Dang I, Gorelik R, Sousa-Blin C, Derivery E, Guérin C, Linkner J, Nemethova M, Dumortier JG, Giger FA, Chipysheva TA, Ermilova VD, Vacher S, Campanacci V, Herrada I, Planson AG, Fetis S, Henriot V, David V, Oguievetskaia K, Lakisic G, Pierre F, Steffen A, Boyreau A, Peyriéras N, Rottner K, Zinn-Justin S, Cherfils J, Bièche I, Alexandrova AY, David NB, Small JV, Faix J, Blanchoin L, Gautreau A. Nature. 2013 Oct 16. doi: 10.1038/nature12611. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 24132237 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher] [Related citations](#)

[UV-C pre-adaptation of Salmonella: effect on cell morphology and membrane fatty acids composition.](#)
Maálej L, Chatti A, Khfacha S, Salma K, David G, Vannini L, Elizabetta GM, Hassen A. World J Microbiol Biotechnol. 2013 Oct 4. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 24092393 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher] [Related citations](#)

[Large Spectrum of HLA-C Recognition by Killer Ig-like Receptor \(KIR\)2DL2 and KIR2DL3 and](#)

New feature: Try the new Display Settings option - Sort by Relevance

Titles with your search terms: Commentary on "Smoking negatively affects renal cell carcinoma overall ϵ " [Urol Oncol. 2013] See more...

16 free full-text articles in PubMed Central: Dual role for the O-acetyltransferase OatA in peptidoglycan modification an [PLoS One. 2012] Collective mesendoderm migration relies on an intrinsic directic [Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2012] Endogenous viral antigen processing generates peptide-specific [Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2012] See all (16)...

Find related data: Database: Select Find items

PMc بخشی از NCBI است که به شما متن کامل منابع را به صورت رایگان میدهد.

- [Huntingtin acts non **cell**-autonomously on hippocampal neurogenesis and controls anxiety-related behaviors in adult mouse.](#)
6. Pla P, Orvoen S, Benstaali C, Dodier S, Gardier AM, **David** DJ, Humbert S, Saudou F. PLoS One. 2013 Sep 3;8(9):e73902. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0073902. PMID: 24019939 [PubMed - in process] Free PMC Article
[Related citations](#)
- [Complexation of **Cell**-Penetrating Peptide-Polymer Conjugates with Polyanions Controls Cells Uptake of HPMA Copolymers and Anti-tumor Activity.](#)
7. Shamay Y, Shpirt L, Ashkenasy G, **David** A. Pharm Res. 2013 Sep 10. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 24019024 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related citations](#)
- [Gramicidin A Induces Metabolic Dysfunction and Energy Depletion Leading to **Cell** Death in Renal **Cell** Carcinoma Cells.](#)
8. **David** JM, Owens TA, Barwe SP, Rajasekaran AK. Mol Cancer Ther. 2013 Oct 29. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 24006494 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related citations](#)

PMID

PMID=PubMed indexed for Medline

شماره اختصاصی به هر منبع ایندکس شده در pubmed است.

[Primary squamous cell carcinoma of the distal hallux.](#)

23. **David** MG, Stumph J, **David** BM.
J Am Podiatr Med Assoc. 2013 Mar-Apr;103(2):149-51.
PMID: 23536507 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)

[Proteomics and phosphoproteomics analysis of human lens fiber cell membranes.](#)

28. Wang Z, Han J, **David** LL, Schey KL.
Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci. 2013 Feb 7;54(2):1135-43. doi: 10.1167/iov.12-11168.
PMID: 23349431 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] **Free PMC Article**
[Related citations](#)

[\[Bilateral leukemic optic nerve infiltration as the first manifestation of extramedullary relapse in T-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia\].](#)

Amer R, **David** R, Dotan S.
Harefuah. 2013 Feb;152(2):112-4. 121. Hebrew
PMID: 23513505 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related citations](#)

[New insights into associated co-morbidities in patients with cutaneous T-cell lymphoma \(mycosis fungoides\).](#)

Hodak E, Lessin S, Friedland R, Freud T, **David** M, Pavlovsky L, Shapiro J, Cohen AD.
Acta Derm Venereol. 2013 Jul 6;93(4):451-5. doi: 10.2340/00015555-1496
PMID: 23303582 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] **Free Article**
[Related citations](#)

تفاوت free full text available و full text available

Text availability

Abstract available

Free full text available

Full text available

Full text available تمام متن آن آماده است ولی رایگان نیست و بر روی پایگاهی است که دانشگاه اشتراک آن را دارد.

Free full text available متن کامل مقالات از طریق pubmed قابل دانلود است.

Advance Search

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "PubMed" and a "Search" button. Below the search bar, the word "Advanced" is highlighted with a red rectangular box. The page features a navigation bar with "NCBI", "Resources", and "How To" menus. The main content area includes a "PubMed Commons" section with a "click for overview page" button. Below this, there are three columns of links: "Using PubMed" (including Quick Start Guide, Full Text Articles, FAQs, Tutorials, and New and Noteworthy), "PubMed Tools" (including Mobile, Citation Matchers, Clinical Queries, and Topic-Specific Queries), and "More Resources" (including MeSH Database, Journals, Clinical Trials, E-Utilities, and LinkOut). The footer contains a breadcrumb trail "You are here: NCBI > Literature > PubMed" and a "Write to the Help Desk" link. A table of links is organized into five categories: GETTING STARTED, RESOURCES, POPULAR, FEATURED, and NCBI INFORMATION.

cell[ti] AND David[au] AN x Home - PubMed - NCBI x
www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/

NCBI Resources How To fthrafeij My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov PubMed Search Help
US National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

PubMed
PubMed comprises more than 23 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

PubMed Commons
click for overview page

Using PubMed
[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)
[Full Text Articles](#)
[PubMed FAQs](#)
[PubMed Tutorials](#)
[New and Noteworthy](#)

PubMed Tools
[PubMed Mobile](#)
[Single Citation Matcher](#)
[Batch Citation Matcher](#)
[Clinical Queries](#)
[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

More Resources
[MeSH Database](#)
[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)
[Clinical Trials](#)
[E-Utilities](#)
[LinkOut](#)

You are here: NCBI > Literature > PubMed Write to the Help Desk

GETTING STARTED NCBI Education NCBI Help Manual	RESOURCES Chemicals & Bioassays Data & Software	POPULAR PubMed Bookshelf PubMed Central	FEATURED Genetic Testing Registry PubMed Health GenBank	NCBI INFORMATION About NCBI Research at NCBI NCBI News
--	--	---	---	--

www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/advanced

Advance Search

در جستجوی پیشرفته کلیدواژه مورد نظر را در مقابل فیلد
دلخواه وارد کنید.

Builder

Title [Show index list](#)

AND [Show index list](#)

or [Add to history](#)

Advance Search مشاهده نتایج جستجو با

NCBI Resources How To kalhor_1 My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov (nursing) AND cancer Search

US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health Create RSS Create alert Advanced Help

Article types: Clinical Trial, Review, Customize ...

Text availability: Abstract, Free full text, Full text

PubMed Commons: Reader comments, Trending articles

Publication dates: 5 years, 10 years, Custom range...

Species: Humans, Other Animals

Clear all Show additional filters


Format: Summary Sort by: Most Recent Per page: 20 Send to Filters: Manage Filters

Search results

Items: 1 to 20 of 40705 << First < Prev Page 1 of 2036 Next > Last >>

Sort by: Best match Most recent

Results by year



Download CSV

Titles with your search terms

New Opportunities for Cancer Health Services Research: Linking the SEER-M [Med Care. 2018]

Nursing Students' Perspectives on Assisting Cancer Patients. [Asia Pac J Oncol Nurs. 2018]

Ways of knowing on the Internet: A qualitative review of cancer websites from [Nurs Inq. 2018]

See more...

Find related data

Database: Select

می توانید کلیدواژه های جستجوهای قبلی خود را با کلیک گزینه Add به فیلد بالا بفرستید و به جستجوی خود سرعت دهید.

PubMed Advanced Search Builder

Tutorial

Use the builder below to create your search

[Edit](#)

[Clear](#)

Builder

All Fields

AND

All Fields

[Search](#) or [Add to history](#)

History

[Download history](#) [Clear history](#)

Search	Add to builder	Query	Items found	Time
#31	Add	Search (nursing) AND "reaserch nursing"[Journal]	0	02:36:47
#32	Add	Search (nursing) AND "reaserch nursing"[Journal] Schema: all	0	02:36:47
#30	Add	Search nursing practice	106581	02:16:48
#27	Add	Select 3 document(s)	3	00:54:35
#26	Add	Search nursing	695096	00:39:03
#25	Add	Search (Brunner F[Author]) AND nursing[Book] Schema: all	0	00:35:04
#24	Add	Search (Brunner F[Author]) AND nursing[Book]	0	00:35:03
#23	Add	Search nursing[ti] AND galedar[au] AND 1997:2016 [dp] Schema: all	0	00:29:25
#22	Add	Search nursing[ti] AND galedar[au] AND 1997:2016 [dp]	0	00:29:25



ذخیره استراتیژی جستجو

NCBI Resources How To kalhor_1 My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed (nursing) AND cancer Search

Format: Summary Sort by: Best Match Per page: 20

Send to Clipboard: 500 items

Filters: Manage Filters

Sort by: Best match Most recent

Results by year

Find related data Database: Select

Best match search information

MeSH Terms: neoplasms; nursing; breast feeding
Subheading: nursing

Article types: Clinical Trial, Review, Customize ...

Text availability: Abstract, Free full text, Full text

PubMed Commons, Reader comments, Trending articles

Publication dates: 5 years, 10 years, Custom range...

Species: Humans, Other Animals

Clear all, Show additional filters

Search results
Items: 1 to 20 of 40863

The selected item(s) cannot be added to the Clipboard because the maximum limit (500) has been reached.

- [Lifestyle and cancer risk.](#)
Katzke VA, Kaaks R, Kühn T. *Cancer J.* 2015 Mar-Apr;21(2):104-10. doi: 10.1097/PPO.000000000000101. Review. PMID: 25815850
[Similar articles](#) [Item in clipboard](#)
- [Crossing the threshold of cancer and aging: integrating gerontological and oncological nursing knowledge and skills.](#)
Bond SM. *J Gerontol Nurs.* 2010 Feb;36(2):3-4. doi: 10.3928/00989134-20100108-04. No abstract available. PMID: 20151625
[Similar articles](#) [Item in clipboard](#)
- [Association between breastfeeding and breast cancer risk: evidence from a meta-analysis.](#)
Zhou Y, Chen J, Li Q, Huang W, Lan H, Jiang H. *Breastfeed Med.* 2015 Apr;10(3):175-82. doi: 10.1089/bfm.2014.0141. Epub 2015 Mar 18. Review. Erratum in: *Breastfeed Med.* 2015 Jun;10(5):288. PMID: 25785349
[Similar articles](#) [Item in clipboard](#)
- [Risk factors of breast cancer: a systematic review and meta-analysis.](#)
Anothaisintawee T, Wiratkapun C, Lertsitthichai P, Kasamesup V, Wongwaisayawan S, Srinakarini J.

پس از انجام فرآیند جستجو، از طریق
send to آیتم کلیپ بورد را انتخاب
می کنیم

ذخیره استراژی جستجو

NCBI Resources How To kalhor_1 My NCBI Sign Out

PubMed.gov PubMed library preparation Search Help

Article types: Clinical Trial, Review, Customize ...

Text availability: Abstract, Free full text, Full text

PubMed Commons: Reader comments, Trending articles

Publication dates: 5 years, 10 years, Custom range...

Species: Humans, Other Animals

Format: Summary Sort by: Best Match Per page: 20

Send to Clipboard: 500 items

Choose Destination

- File
- Clipboard
- Collections
- E-mail
- Order
- My Bibliography
- Citation manager

Add to My Bibliography

Search results

Items: 1 to 20 of 4217

The selected item(s) cannot be added to the Clipboard because the maximum number of items has been reached.

- [Library preparation methods for next-generation sequencing: tone](#)
van Dijk EL, Jaszczyszyn Y, Thermes C.
Exp Cell Res. 2014 Mar 10;322(1):12-20. doi: 10.1016/j.yexcr.2014.01.008. Epub 2014 Jan 15. Review.
PMID: 24440557
[Similar articles](#)
- [Impact of library preparation protocols and template quantity on the metagenomic reconstruction of a mock microbial community.](#)
Bowers RM, Clum A, Tice H, Lim J, Singh K, Ciobanu D, Ngan CY, Cheng JF, Tringe SG, Woyke T.
BMC Genomics. 2015 Oct 24;16:856. doi: 10.1186/s12864-015-2063-6.
PMID: 26496746 **Free PMC Article**
[Similar articles](#)
- [Single-stranded DNA library preparation for the sequencing of ancient or damaged DNA.](#)
Gansauge MT, Meyer M.
Nat Protoc. 2013 Apr;8(4):737-48. doi: 10.1038/nprot.2013.038. Epub 2013 Mar 14.
PMID: 23493070
[Similar articles](#)
- [cDNA library preparation.](#)
Kooiker M, Xue GP.
Methods Mol Biol. 2014;1099:29-40. doi: 10.1007/978-1-62703-715-0_5.

PMC Images search for library preparation

اگر مایل هستید که نتایج جستجوها به صورت دوره ای به ایمیل شما فرستاده شوند و درحقیقت شما یک alert می سازید
برای سؤال

Would you like email updates of new search result?
گزینه yes را کلیک نمائید

و فرمت و تعداد مقالات دلخواه خود را تنظیم و در آخر گزینه save را کلیک کنید.

ذخیره استراژی جستجو

My NCBI » My Bibliography

Save to Bibliography

500 items from PubMed

Please choose a Bibliography to save to:

- My Bibliography
- Other citations

Save

Or cancel and return to [your selections](#).

در پنجره باز شده نامی را برای فرآیند جستجوی خود انتخاب و سپس گزینه save را کلیک کنید.

My NCBI مشاهده استراژی های ذخیره شده در

My NCBI - Home

www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/

NCBI Resources How To fmhrafie My NCBI Sign Out

My NCBI

Customize this page | NCBI Site Preferences | Video Overview | Help

Search NCBI databases

Search : PubMed

Search

Hint: clicking the "Search" button without any terms listed in the search box will transport you to that database's homepage.

My Bibliography

Your bibliography contains **no items**.

Use the "Send to > My Bibliography" menu in PubMed to add citations,
OR
Click here to manually create citations.

[Manage My Bibliography >](#)

Recent Activity

Time	Database	Type	Term
07:31 AM	PubMed	search	typhoid fever[Title]
07:31 AM	PubMed	search	typhoid fever[Title] AND (Clinical ...

Saved Searches

Search Name	What's New	Last Searched
PubMed Searches		
brain cancer[Title]	4	2 months ago
"health disease"	5	2 months ago
"Epistaxis"[Mesh]	75	7 months ago
typhoid fever[Title]	0	today
technostress	0	5 days ago
cell[ti] AND David[au] AND 2012 : 2013[dp]	1	5 days ago
cell[ti] AND David[au] AND 2012 : 2013[dp]	1	5 days ago

[Manage Saved Searches >](#)

Collections

Collection Name	Items	Settings/Sharing	Type
Favorites	edit 69	Private	Standard
My Bibliography	edit 0	Private	Standard
Other Citations	edit 0	Private	Standard

[Manage Collections >](#)

برای مشاهده نتایج ذخیره شده گزینه
My NCBI را از بالای صفحه کلیک
نمائید.

ذخیره نتایج جستجو

- ذخیره کردن نتایج جستجو به دو صورت کلی و گزینشی انجام میشود:

ذخیره کلی نتایج جستجو

The screenshot shows a PubMed search results page for the query "cell[tit] AND David[au] AND 2012:2013[dp]". The first result is highlighted, and a "Choose Destination" dialog box is open over it. The dialog box contains the following options:

- File
- Collections
- Order
- Citation manager
- Clipboard
- E-mail
- My Bibliography

The "Collections" option is selected. Below the dialog box, the "Add 64 items" button is visible.

انتخاب گزینه send to
سپس انتخاب گزینه Collections

This is a close-up of the "Choose Destination" dialog box. It shows the "Send to:" dropdown menu set to "Collections" and the "Filters:" dropdown menu set to "Manage Filters". The "Choose Destination" section contains the following options:

- File
- Collections
- Order
- Citation manager
- Clipboard
- E-mail
- My Bibliography

Below the options, it says "Add 64 items." and there is a button labeled "Add to Collections".

ذخیره کلی نتایج جستجو

64 items from PubMed

What would you like to do?

Create new collection

Append to an existing collection

Choose a collection: Collections

Or cancel and return to [your selections](#).

You are here: NCBI > (untitled document) Write to the Help Desk

GETTING STARTED NCBI Education NCBI Help Manual NCBI Handbook Training & Tutorials	RESOURCES Chemicals & Bioassays Data & Software DNA & RNA Domains & Structures Genes & Expression Genetics & Medicine Genomes & Maps Homology Literature Proteins Sequence Analysis Taxonomy Training & Tutorials Variation	POPULAR PubMed Bookshelf PubMed Central PubMed Health BLAST Nucleotide Genome SNP Gene Protein PubChem	FEATURED Genetic Testing Registry Public Health GenBank Reference Sequences Gene Expression Omnibus Map Viewer Human Genome Mouse Genome Influenza Virus Primer-BLAST Sequence Read Archive	NCBI INFORMATION About NCBI Research at NCBI NCBI News NCBI FTP Site NCBI on Facebook NCBI on Twitter NCBI on YouTube
---	--	--	---	---

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

New items were added to your collection. [Edit your collection.](#)

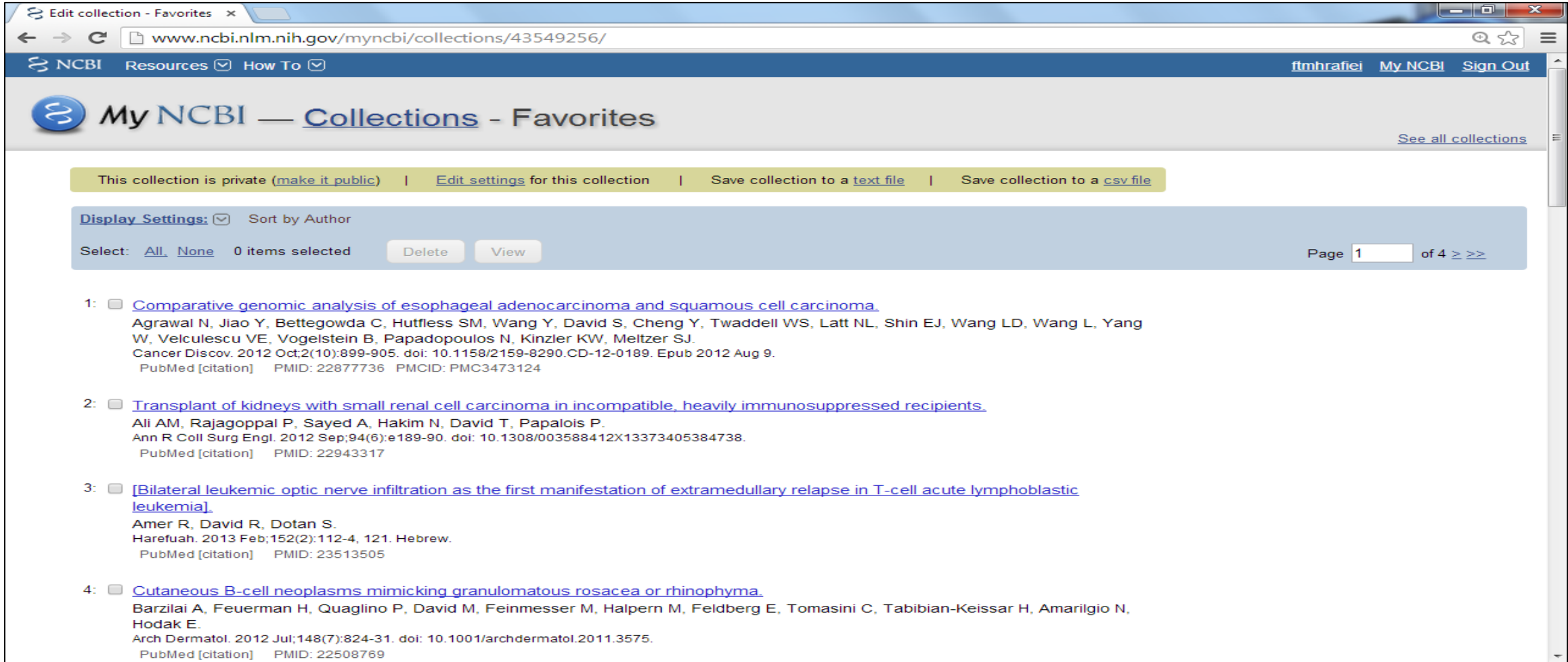
سپس یکی از گزینه های
collections یا favorite را
انتخاب یا یک کالکشن جدید ساخته
و گزینه save را کلیک نمائید.

ذخیره گزینشی نتایج جستجو

برای ذخیره گزینشی مقالات مورد نظر خود را چک مارک کرده و مراحل را مانند ذخیره کلی انجام دهید.

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a PubMed search results page. The search query is "cell[ti] AND David[au] AND 2012:2013[dp]". The results list three articles, with the first one selected. A "Choose Destination" dialog box is open over the first article, showing options: File, Clipboard, Collections, E-mail, Order, My Bibliography, and Citation manager. The "Add to Collections" button is highlighted. The page also shows filters for article types, text availability, publication dates, and species. On the right, there are sections for "16 free full-text articles in PubMed Central" and "Find related data".

در My NCBI میتوان نتایج جستجوهای ذخیره شده را مشاهده کرد؟



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/collections/43549256/. The page title is "My NCBI — Collections - Favorites". The navigation bar includes "NCBI Resources", "How To", "ftmhratiei", "My NCBI", and "Sign Out". A green banner indicates the collection is private and provides options to "make it public", "Edit settings", "Save collection to a text file", and "Save collection to a csv file". Below this, the "Display Settings" are set to "Sort by Author". The main content area shows a list of search results with checkboxes for selection. The results are:

- [Comparative genomic analysis of esophageal adenocarcinoma and squamous cell carcinoma.](#)
Agrawal N, Jiao Y, Bettgowda C, Hutfless SM, Wang Y, David S, Cheng Y, Twaddell WS, Latt NL, Shin EJ, Wang LD, Wang L, Yang W, Velculescu VE, Vogelstein B, Papadopoulos N, Kinzler KW, Meltzer SJ.
Cancer Discov. 2012 Oct;2(10):899-905. doi: 10.1158/2159-8290.CD-12-0189. Epub 2012 Aug 9.
PubMed [citation] PMID: 22877736 PMCID: PMC3473124
- [Transplant of kidneys with small renal cell carcinoma in incompatible, heavily immunosuppressed recipients.](#)
Ali AM, Rajagopall P, Sayed A, Hakim N, David T, Papalois P.
Ann R Coll Surg Engl. 2012 Sep;94(6):e189-90. doi: 10.1308/003588412X13373405384738.
PubMed [citation] PMID: 22943317
- [\[Bilateral leukemic optic nerve infiltration as the first manifestation of extramedullary relapse in T-cell acute lymphoblastic leukemia\].](#)
Amer R, David R, Dotan S.
Harefuah. 2013 Feb;152(2):112-4, 121. Hebrew.
PubMed [citation] PMID: 23513505
- [Cutaneous B-cell neoplasms mimicking granulomatous rosacea or rhinophyma.](#)
Barzilai A, Feuerman H, Quagliino P, David M, Feinmesser M, Halpern M, Feldberg E, Tomasini C, Tabibian-Keissar H, Amariglio N, Hodak E.
Arch Dermatol. 2012 Jul;148(7):824-31. doi: 10.1001/archdermatol.2011.3575.
PubMed [citation] PMID: 22508769

Filters جستجو را میتوان با استفاده از این فیلترها خاص تر و محدودتر نمود

Filters



The screenshot displays the PubMed search interface. At the top, the search bar contains 'nursing practice' and the search button is visible. The left sidebar, highlighted with an orange box, lists various filter categories: Article types (Clinical Trial, Review, Customize...), Text availability (Abstract, Free full text, Full text), PubMed Commons (Reader comments, Trending articles), Publication dates (5 years, 10 years, Custom range...), and Species (Humans, Other Animals). A 'Clear all' link and a 'Show additional filters' link are also present. The main content area shows search results for 'nursing practice' with 106581 items. The first three results are listed, each with a checkbox, a title link, author information, journal information, and PMID. On the right side, there are options for 'Format: Summary', 'Sort by: Most Recent', 'Per page: 20', and a 'Filters: Manage Filters' link. Below these are 'Sort by' buttons for 'Best match' and 'Most recent', a 'Results by year' bar chart, and a 'PMC Images search for nursing practice' section with several image thumbnails.

Manage filters

- I. **Popular** پیش فرض **pubmed**
- II. **Link out** لینک به موجود کتابخانه های آمریکای
- III. **Property** تقسیم بندی بر اساس آیتم های خاص مثلاً گروه های سنی
- IV. **Link NCBI** لینک به دیگر بخش های پایگاه

Using PubMed

Using PubMed

Using Pubmed شامل پنج قسمت میباشد

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

در این بخش قسمتهای مختلف پایگاه pubmed آموزش داده میشوند.

[Full Text Articles](#)

در این بخش چگونگی دسترسی به متن کامل مقالات آموزش داده میشود

[PubMed FAQs](#)

در این قسمت به سوالات متداول کاربران پاسخ داده شده است.

[PubMed Tutorials](#)


در این قسمت تورهای آموزشی را میتوان مشاهده کرد

[New and Noteworthy](#) 


جدیدترین تغییرات در سایت را میتوان در این قسمت دید

PubMed Quick Start Guide

در این بخش قسمت‌های مختلف پایگاه pubmed آموزش داده میشوند.



PubMed Help [Internet].

[Show details](#)
[Contents](#) 

PubMed Help

Last Update: November 5, 2013.

You Tube [Tutorials](#)


PubMed [comprises](#) over 22 million citations for biomedical literature from [MEDLINE](#), life science journals, and online books. PubMed citations and abstracts include the fields of biomedicine and health, covering portions of the life sciences, behavioral sciences, chemical sciences, and bioengineering. PubMed also provides access to additional relevant web sites and links to the other NCBI molecular biology resources.

PubMed is a free resource that is developed and maintained by the National Center for Biotechnology Information ([NCBI](#)), at the U.S. National Library of Medicine ([NLM](#)), located at the National Institutes of Health ([NIH](#)).

Publishers of journals can [submit](#) their citations to NCBI and then provide access to the full-text of articles at journal web sites using [LinkOut](#).

For a brief overview of searching PubMed, see the [Quick Start](#) section.

FAQs

Go to: 

- How can I get the [full-text article](#)? **You Tube** [Tutorial](#)
- How do I find consumer health information about a [disease or condition](#)?
- How can I export citations to my [citation management software](#) program?
- How do I [create a link](#) to PubMed?
- What can I do about [system error messages](#) or [typographical errors](#)?

آموزش نحوه جستجو

Can you explain the search results?

PubMed search results are displayed in a summary format, see the anatomy of search results page below.

Citations are initially displayed 20 items per page with the most recently entered citations displayed first.

You can mouseover a journal's title abbreviation to display the full journal name.

Anatomy of the Summary Results

- [C-type Lectins.](#) ← **Title**
 1. Cummings RD, McEver RP. ← **Authors**

In: Varki A, Cummings RD, Esko JD, Freeze HH, Stanley P, Bertozzi CR, Hart GW, Etzler ME, editors. Essentials of Glycobiology. 2nd edition. Cold Spring Harbor (NY): Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press; 2009. Chapter 31.
PMID: 20301263 [PubMed] Books & Documents
[Related citations](#)

- [Teaching medical students about chronic disease: patient-led teaching in rheumatoid arthritis.](#)
 2. Phillipotts C, Creamer P, Andrews T.
Musculoskeletal Care. 2010 Mar;8(1):55-60. ← **Pagination**
PMID: 20301228 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related citations](#)

- [miR-125b-2 is a potential oncomiR on human chromosome 21 in megakaryoblastic leukemia.](#)
 3. Klusmann JH, Li Z, Böhmer K, Maroz A, Koch ML, Emmrich S, Godinho FJ, Orkin SH, Reinhardt D.
Genes Dev. 2010 Mar 1;24(5):478-90.
PMID: 20194410 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Free PMC Article
[Related citations](#)

Publication date **Volume & Issue**

Journal title abbreviation

Tags معرفی

Search Field Descriptions and Tags

Go to:

Affiliation [AD]	Investigator [IR]	Pharmacological Action [PA]
Article Identifier [AID]	ISBN [ISBN]	Place of Publication [PL]
All Fields [ALL]	Issue [IP]	PMID [PMID]
Author [AU]	Journal [TA]	Publisher [PUBN]
Author Identifier [AUID]	Language [LA]	Publication Date [DP]
Book [book]	Last Author [LASTAU]	Publication Type [PT]
Comment Corrections	Location ID [LID]	Secondary Source ID [SI]
Corporate Author [CN]	MeSH Date [MHDA]	Subset [SB]
Create Date [CRDT]	MeSH Major Topic [MAJR]	Supplementary Concept [NM]
Completion Date [DCOM]	MeSH Subheadings [SH]	Text Words [TW]
EC/RN Number [RN]	MeSH Terms [MH]	Title [TI]
Editor [ED]	Modification Date [LR]	Title/Abstract [TIAB]
Entrez Date [EDAT]	NLM Unique ID [JID]	Transliterated Title [TT]
Filter [FILTER]	Other Term [OT]	UID [PMID]
First Author Name [1AU]	Owner	Version
Full Author Name [FAU]	Pagination [PG]	Volume [VI]
Full Investigator Name [FIR]	Personal Name as Subject [PS]	
Grant Number [GR]		

Full Text Articles

در این بخش چگونگی دسترسی به متن کامل مقالات آموزش داده میشود

How to Get the Journal Article

Go to: 

You  [Tutorial](#)

PubMed does not include the full text of journal articles; however, **click the icon** in the top right corner of the abstract display to link to the full text, if available.

In addition, the abstract display may include a **LinkOut – more resources** link located at the bottom of the display, with additional full text sources.

Additional tips for obtaining articles.

Section Contents

- Many articles are available for [free](#).
- If you are a physician, researcher, or health professional, utilize your affiliation with a [medical library or institution](#).
- If you are a member of the general public or not affiliated with a medical library or institution, try finding [free](#) copies, check with your [local library](#), or go directly to the [publisher](#).

Free copies of some articles may be obtained in these ways:

Free full text Filter

Use the **filter sidebar** and click the **Free full text available** link to narrow your results to resources that are available for free on the web.

PubMed Central

Click the Abstract display “Free in PMC” icon to link to the article in [PubMed Central](#).

PubMed Central (PMC) is the U.S. National Institutes of Health (NIH) free digital archive of biomedical and life sciences journal literature.

PubMed FAQs

در این قسمت به سوالات متداول کاربران پاسخ داده شده است.

FAQs



Go to:

- How can I get the [full-text article](#)? **You Tube** [Tutorial](#)
- How do I find consumer health information about a [disease or condition](#)?
- How can I export citations to my [citation management software](#) program?
- How do I [create a link](#) to PubMed?
- What can I do about [system error messages](#) or [typographical errors](#)?
- Why is the link to the full-text [not working](#)?
- How can I save my search and receive an automatic [email update](#)?

PubMed Quick Start

Go to:

Section Contents

- How do I [search](#) PubMed? **Quick Tour** 
- How do I search by [author](#)? **Quick Tour** 
- How do I search by [journal name](#)?
- How do I find a [specific citation](#)? I have some information such as the author, journal name and the year the article was published.
- Is there anything special for [clinical searches](#)?
- How do I find [systematic reviews](#)?

در این قسمت تورهای آموزشی را میتوان مشاهده کرد PubMed Tutorials

PubMed® Online Training

[Return to PubMed](#)

PubMed Tutorial

Be PubMed proficient. Take the [PubMed Tutorial](#).

Go to:

[Understanding the Vocabulary](#) - [Building the Search](#) - [Managing the Results](#) - [Saving the Search](#) - [Getting the Articles](#)

Quick Tours

The following are brief [animated tutorials](#) with audio for using PubMed. Running times are rounded to the nearest minute. Click on the link to launch the tour.

Searching PubMed

- [Search PubMed by Author](#) (2 min., May 2013)
- [Searching PubMed by Author and Subject](#) (1 min., May 2013)
- [PubMed Simple Subject Search](#) (1 min., March 2013)
- [PubMed Simple Subject Search: How It Works](#) (1 min., May 2013)
- [Use MeSH to Build a Better PubMed Query](#) (3 min., YouTube video, February 2013)
- [PubMed: The Filters Sidebar](#) (2 min., YouTube video, December 2012)
- [Search for a Journal](#) (2 min., January 2013) - See also [Searching for Journals in the NLM Catalog](#)
- [Retrieving Citations from a Journal Issue](#) (1 min., January 2013)
- [Advanced Search Builder](#) (2 min., YouTube video, December 2011)

Saving Searches (My NCBI)

- [Save Searches and Set E-mail Alerts](#) (2 min., YouTube video, May 2013)
- [E-mail Alerts for Articles from Your Favorite Journals](#) (3 min., March 2013)

Collections and Bibliographies (My NCBI)

- [Save Search Results in Collections](#) (3 min., YouTube video, August 2012)
- [Editing Collections](#) (3 min., May 2013)
- [My Bibliography](#) (3 min., YouTube video, January 2012)
- [My Bibliography: Public Access Compliance](#) (3 min., YouTube video, April 2013)
- [Sharing Collections](#) (2 min., October 2012)

Preferences and Filters (My NCBI)



Hot Topics

- [My Bibliography: Public Access Compliance](#)



PubMed® Online Training

New

- [EDirect for PubMed](#)
This series of workshops introduces new users to the basics of using EDirect to access exactly the PubMed data you need, in the format you need. Over the course of five 90-minute sessions, you will learn how to use EDirect commands in a Unix environment to access PubMed, design custom output formats, create basic data pipelines to get data quickly and efficiently, and develop simple strategies for solving real-world PubMed data-gathering challenges. No prior Unix knowledge is required.
- [MeSH Changes and PubMed Searching](#)
Every year, the Medical Subject Headings are updated. How does this affect your PubMed searches? What happens when a term gets changed, or added, or removed; or moved to a different part of the MeSH hierarchy? How do you accommodate vocabulary changes over time in your comprehensive searches? How do you check your saved searches and alerts?



[Expand All](#) [Collapse All](#)

Tutorials

4 resources

Title	Date	Runtime	Format
PubMed Tutorial (Our comprehensive tutorial on PubMed scope, content and features, including an in-depth explanation of PubMed Automatic Term Mapping (ATM).)	May 2017		HTML/Tutorial Source Page
PubMed for Nurses (This tutorial was created specifically to help nurses efficiently find literature using PubMed. Its concise, targeted content consists of five videos with exercises to test your knowledge. The tutorial was designed to be completed in less than 30 minutes.)	October 2015		HTML/Web Tutorial
Searching Drugs or Chemicals in PubMed (Learn to efficiently and effectively search substances in PubMed)	March 2017		HTML/Web Page

New and Noteworthy جدیدترین تغییرات در سایت را میتوان در این قسمت دید



Brief announcements highlighting recent enhancements and changes to the PubMed and MeSH databases.
To subscribe drag this icon or copy and paste the URL in to your feed reader. [What is a Web/RSS feed?](#)

Mon, 12 Feb 2018

[New Maximum Length for Custom Filters in PubMed](#)

In April 2018, NLM will start limiting the length of PubMed custom filters to 4,000 characters, and asterisks (*) for truncation will no longer be allowed in these filters. We are introducing a limitation on this My NCBI feature to address resource-intensive demands on the system and to continue providing a rapid response time for all PubMed users.

Fri, 02 Feb 2018

[PubMed Commons to be Discontinued](#)

PubMed Commons has been a valuable experiment in supporting discussion of published scientific literature. While many worthwhile comments were made through the service during its 4 years of operation, NIH has decided that the low level of participation does not warrant continued investment in the project, particularly given the availability of other commenting venues.

Mon, 27 Nov 2017

[MeSH Updated](#)

PubMed MEDLINE indexed citations and the MeSH database have been updated with 2018 MeSH vocabulary

Wed, 19 Jul 2017

[Author contributed equally](#)

PubMed has been updated to include a contributed equally note on author names, if supplied by the publisher.

Tue, 18 Jul 2017

[NLM Catalog Updated](#)

The NLM Catalog XML has been updated to include the Uniform Resource Identifiers (URIs) for the MESH subject fields in its catalog records.

Thu, 30 Mar 2017

Tue, 18 Jul 2017

[NLM Catalog Updated](#)

The NLM Catalog XML has been updated to include the Uniform Resource Identifiers (URIs) for the MESH subject fields in its catalog records.

Thu, 30 Mar 2017

[Updated Algorithm for PubMed Best Match](#)

The algorithm for Best Match sort order in PubMed has been enhanced and now incorporates a machine learning architecture to improve search results and ranking.

Tue, 14 Mar 2017

[NLM Catalog sidebar filters updated](#)

The NLM Catalog sidebar facets were updated to improve users' ability to combine filters when searching.

Wed, 08 Mar 2017

[PubMed Updated](#)

PubMed now includes conflict of interest statements and editorial expressions of concern, a reinstatement of the "Per page" menu to the top of the results, and a change to the status tags in the abstract display.

Thu, 15 Dec 2016

[MeSH Updated](#)

PubMed MEDLINE indexed citations, NLM Catalog records, and the MeSH database have been updated with 2017 MeSH vocabulary.

Mon, 12 Dec 2016

[Relevance sort order renamed "Best Match"](#)

The Relevance sort in PubMed has been renamed "Best Match." Users who are not using the Best Match sort order will see a hint (once per session) suggesting that they try it.

Tue, 04 Oct 2016

[Change to user reporting error in PubMed](#)

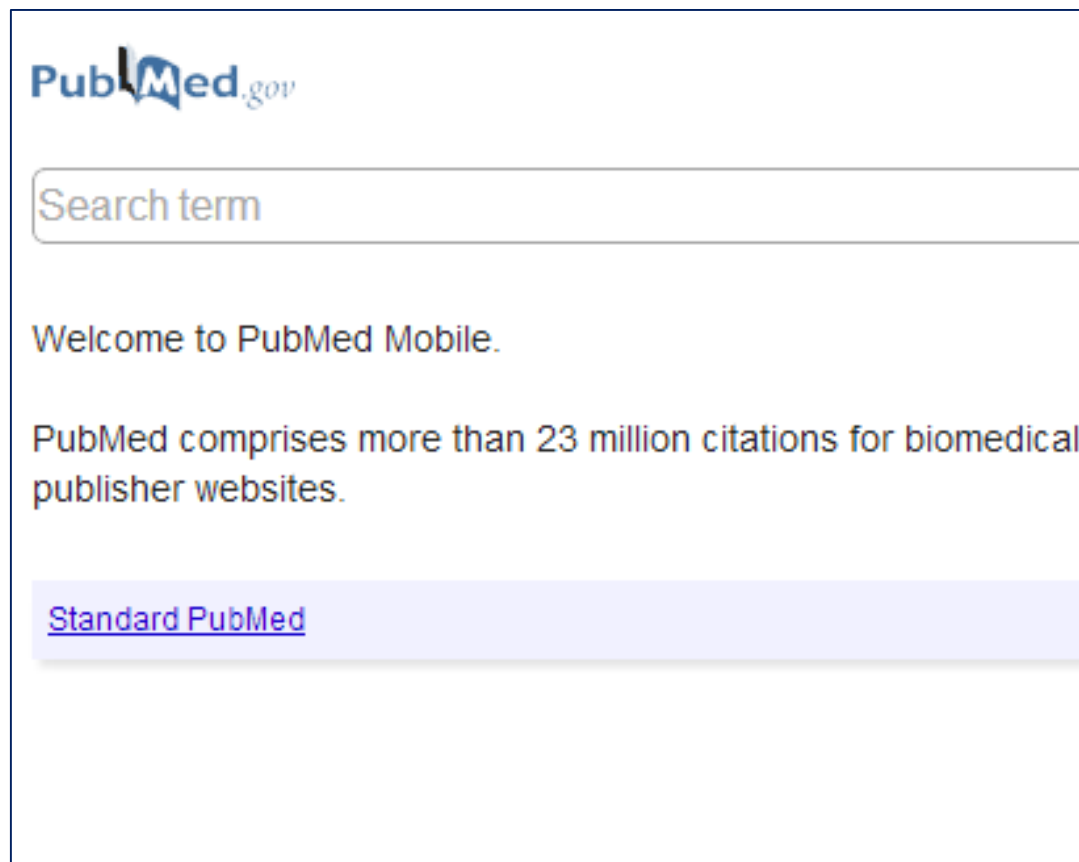
PubMed Tools

PubMed tools شامل پنج قسمت می باشد که در ادامه به توضیح هر قسمت خواهیم پرداخت

PubMed Tools
PubMed Mobile
Single Citation Matcher
Batch Citation Matcher
Clinical Queries
Topic-Specific Queries

PubMed Mobile

برای دسترسی به سایت pubmed از طریق تلفن همراه
میتوان از این گزینه استفاده نمود
یا نرم افزار pubmed را بر روی گوشی نصب کرد



The screenshot shows the PubMed Mobile interface. At the top left is the PubMed.gov logo. Below it is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search term". Underneath the search bar, the text reads "Welcome to PubMed Mobile." followed by "PubMed comprises more than 23 million citations for biomedical publisher websites." At the bottom of the page, there is a light blue button with the text "Standard PubMed" in blue, underlined.

نرم افزار pubmed برای گوشی



The screenshot shows the PubMed Mobile Pro app interface. At the top, there is a status bar with 3G signal, battery, and time (4:05 PM). Below the status bar is the app title "PubMed Mobile Pro". A search bar contains the text "cancer". Below the search bar are two radio buttons: "All of these" (selected) and "Any of these". There are three dropdown menus for "Author", "Journal Title", and "Title", each with an empty input field. Below these are four checkboxes: "Humans", "Animals", "Male", and "Female", all of which are checked. At the bottom, there are two buttons: "Clear" and "search".

قابل اجرا بر روی سیستم عامل اندروید ۴ به بالا

Single Citation Matcher

PubMed Single Citation Matcher

Use this tool to find PubMed citations. You may omit any field.

Journal • Help

Date (month and day are optional)

Details

Volume	Issue	First page
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Author name • Help

Limit authors Only as first author Only as last author

Title words

[Clear form](#)

زمانی که بخواهیم یک منبع که برخی یا تمام اطلاعات کتابشناختی آن را داریم جستجو کرد، از **single citation matcher** استفاده می شود.

Batch Citation Matcher

برای گرفتن PMID توسط کارگزاران مجلات استفاده میشود.

NCBI Batch Citation Matcher

Use the form below to retrieve PubMed PMIDs or PubMed Central IDs.

Enter your request in the text box below or upload a file. Please use the following input format:

journal_title|year|volume|first_page|author_name|your_key|

Fields must be separated by a vertical bar with a final bar at the end of the string.

Select database

Email • Help File No file chosen

Citation Strings

[Clear form](#)

Clinical Queries

جستجوی یک کلیدواژه یا یک عبارت و تفکیک نتایج جستجو به بخش

Clinical Study Categories
Systematic Reviews
Medical Genetics

The screenshot shows the PubMed Clinical Queries website. At the top, there are browser tabs for 'PubMed Clinical Queries' and 'CT Home - ClinicalTrials.gov'. The address bar shows 'www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/clinical'. The page title is 'PubMed Clinical Queries'. Below the title, a message states: 'Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use PubMed directly.' A search bar with the placeholder 'Please enter search term(s)' and a 'Search' button is present. The page is divided into three main columns: 'Clinical Study Categories', 'Systematic Reviews', and 'Medical Genetics'. Each column has a brief description of the content it displays. At the bottom, there is a navigation menu with categories like 'GETTING STARTED', 'RESOURCES', 'POPULAR', 'FEATURED', and 'NCBI INFORMATION'. A footer contains links for 'Copyright', 'Disclaimer', 'Privacy', 'Browsers', 'Accessibility', and 'Contact'.

PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

Please enter search term(s)

Clinical Study Categories
This column displays citations filtered to a specific clinical study category and scope. These search filters were developed by [Haynes RB et al.](#) See more [filter information](#).

Systematic Reviews
This column displays citations for systematic reviews, meta-analyses, reviews of clinical trials, evidence-based medicine, consensus development conferences, and guidelines. See [filter information](#) or additional [related sources](#).

Medical Genetics
This column displays citations pertaining to topics in medical genetics. See more [filter information](#).

You are here: [NCBI](#) > [Literature](#) > [PubMed](#) [Write to the Help Desk](#)

GETTING STARTED
[NCBI Education](#)
[NCBI Help Manual](#)
[NCBI Handbook](#)
[Training & Tutorials](#)

RESOURCES
[Chemicals & Bioassays](#)
[Data & Software](#)
[DNA & RNA](#)
[Domains & Structures](#)
[Genes & Expression](#)
[Genetics & Medicine](#)
[Genomes & Maps](#)
[Homology](#)
[Literature](#)
[Proteins](#)
[Sequence Analysis](#)
[Taxonomy](#)
[Training & Tutorials](#)
[Variation](#)

POPULAR
[PubMed](#)
[Bookshelf](#)
[PubMed Central](#)
[PubMed Health](#)
[BLAST](#)
[Nucleotide](#)
[Genome](#)
[SNP](#)
[Gene](#)
[Protein](#)
[PubChem](#)

FEATURED
[Genetic Testing Registry](#)
[PubMed Health](#)
[GenBank](#)
[Reference Sequences](#)
[Gene Expression Omnibus](#)
[Map Viewer](#)
[Human Genome](#)
[Mouse Genome](#)
[Influenza Virus](#)
[Primer-BLAST](#)
[Sequence Read Archive](#)

NCBI INFORMATION
[About NCBI](#)
[Research at NCBI](#)
[NCBI News](#)
[NCBI FTP Site](#)
[NCBI on Facebook](#)
[NCBI on Twitter](#)
[NCBI on YouTube](#)

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PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

cancer pain

Search

Clinical Study Categories

Category: Therapy

Scope: Broad

Systematic Reviews

Medical Genetics

Topic: All

Results: 5 of 22144

Information Framing Reduces Initial Negative Attitudes in Cancer Patients' Decisions about Hospice Care.

Fridman I, Glare PA, Stabler S, Epstein AS, Wiesenthal A, Leblanc TW, Higgins ET.

J Pain Symptom Manage. 2018 Feb 20; . Epub 2018 Feb 20.

Adapting an Early Palliative Care Intervention to Family Caregivers of Persons with Advanced Cancer in the Rural Deep South: A Qualitative Formative Evaluation.

Dionne-Odom JN, Taylor R, Rocque G, Chambless C, Ramsey T, Azuero A, Ivankova N, Martin MY, Bakitas MA.

J Pain Symptom Manage. 2018 Feb 20; . Epub 2018 Feb 20.

The association between prostatitis and prostate cancer. Systematic review and meta-analysis.

Perletti G, Monti E, Magri V, Cai T, Cleves A, Trinchieri A, Montanari E. Arch Ital Urol Androl. 2017 Dec 31; 89(4):259-265. Epub 2017 Dec 31.

Double-blind placebo-controlled multicenter phase II trial to evaluate D-methionine in preventing/reducing oral mucositis induced by radiation and chemotherapy for head and neck

Results: 5 of 2304

The association between prostatitis and prostate cancer. Systematic review and meta-analysis.

Perletti G, Monti E, Magri V, Cai T, Cleves A, Trinchieri A, Montanari E. Arch Ital Urol Androl. 2017 Dec 31; 89(4):259-265. Epub 2017 Dec 31.

A critical appraisal of gabapentinoids for pain in cancer patients.

Jordan RI, Mulvey MR, Bennett MI.

Curr Opin Support Palliat Care. 2018 Feb 19; . Epub 2018 Feb 19.

Non pharmacological interventions and non-fentanyl pharmacological treatments for breakthrough cancer pain: A systematic and critical review.

Mercadante S.

Crit Rev Oncol Hematol. 2018 Feb; 122:60-63. Epub 2017 Dec 23.

Pilates for breast cancer: A systematic review and meta-analysis.

Espíndula RC, Nadas GB, Rosa MID, Foster C, Araújo FC, Grande AJ. Rev Assoc Med Bras (1992). 2017 Nov; 63(11):1006-1012.

Results: 5 of 1598

Mosaic RAS/MAPK variants cause sporadic vascular malformations which respond to targeted therapy.

Al-Olabi L, Polubothu S, Dowsett K, Andrews KA, Stadnik P, Joseph AP, Knox R, Pittman A, Clark G, Baird W, et al.

J Clin Invest. 2018 Feb 20; . Epub 2018 Feb 20.

Treatment-associated TP53 DNA-binding domain missense mutations in the pathogenesis of secondary gliosarcoma.

Pain M, Wang H, Lee E, Strahl M, Hamou W, Sebra R, Zhu J, Yong RL. Oncotarget. 2018 Jan 5; 9(2):2603-2621. Epub 2017 Dec 20.

Translational control of ERK signaling through miRNA/4EHP-directed silencing.

Jafamejad SM, Chapat C, Matta-Camacho E, Gelbart IA, Hesketh GG, Arguello M, Garzia A, Kim SH, Attig J, Shapiro M, et al.

Elife. 2018 Feb 7; 7. Epub 2018 Feb 7.

The Characteristics of 76 Atypical Neurofibromas as Precursors to Neurofibromatosis 1 Associated Malignant Peripheral nerve Sheath Tumors.

Topic-Specific Queries

تقسیم بندی موضوعی مقالات

U.S. National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

Contact NLM

Search

The World's Largest Medical Library

Home > MEDLINE/PubMed Resources

PubMed® Special Queries

Directory of Topic-Specific PubMed Queries [Return to PubMed](#)

Clinicians and Health Services Researchers Queries	Description
Clinical Queries	A search interface to find citations in the areas of: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Clinical Study Categories: Find citations corresponding to a specific clinical study category.• Systematic Reviews: Find citations for systematic reviews, meta-analyses, reviews of clinical trials, evidence-based medicine, consensus development conferences, and guidelines.• Medical Genetics: Find citations related to various topics in medical genetics.
Electronic Health Records	PubMed search and links to other electronic health records information resources
Comparative Effectiveness Research	Specialized searches of published research and research in progress to help inform investigations of comparative effectiveness
Health Services Research (HSR) Queries	A search interface to find PubMed citations relating to health care quality or to health care costs, e.g.: Appropriateness; Process assessment; Outcomes assessment; Costs; Economics; Qualitative research; and Quality improvement.
Cancer Topic Searches	A search interface to retrieve PubMed citations on more than 100 major cancer topics
Healthy People 2020	An interface providing searches - Structured Evidence Queries (SEQs) - to retrieve citations to published literature related to Healthy People 2020 topic areas and objectives.

More resources

More resources نیز دارای پنج قسمت می باشد که به تشریح هر یک از آنها خواهیم پرداخت.

More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

[LinkOut](#)

MeSH Database

- MeSH پیدا کردن معادل کلید واژه ها در اصطلاحنامه

NCBI Resources How To ftmhrafiei My NCBI Sign Out

MeSH MeSH nose bleed Search

Limits Advanced Help

MeSH

MeSH (Medical Subject Headings) is the NLM controlled vocabulary thesaurus used for indexing articles for PubMed.

Using MeSH

[Help](#)

[Tutorials](#)

More Resources

[E-Utilities](#)

[NLM MeSH Homepage](#)

MeSH

MeSH

digital library

Search

Create alert Limits Advanced

Help

Libraries, Digital

Libraries in which a major proportion of the resources are available in machine-readable format, rather than on paper or MICROFORM.
Year introduced: 2005

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:

- economics
- ethics
- history
- legislation and jurisprudence

- organization and administration
- standards
- statistics and numerical data

- supply and distribution
- trends
- utilization

Restrict to MeSH Major Topic.

Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

MeSH Number(s): J03.400.596.413, L01.313.500.750.300.742.470, L01.346.596.438

MeSH Unique ID: D046609

Entry Terms:

- Digital Library
- Library, Digital
- Digital Libraries
- Libraries, Virtual
- Library, Virtual
- Virtual Libraries
- Virtual Library

[All MeSH Categories](#)

[Technology and Food and Beverages Category](#)

Send to:

PubMed Search Builder

Add to search builder

AND

Search PubMed

[YouTube Tutorial](#)

Related information

[PubMed](#)

[PubMed - Major Topic](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[NLM MeSH Browser](#)

Recent Activity

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

Libraries, Digital

MeSH

digital library (1)

MeSH

PubMed Help - PubMed Help

Journals in NCBI Databases

پیدا کردن مشخصات مربوط به پایگاه
مجلات نمایه شده در پایگاه
pubmed

NLM Catalog: Journals ref x
www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals

NCBI Resources How To
ftmhrarfiei My NCBI Sign Out

NLM Catalog More Resources Help

NLM Catalog: Journals referenced in the NCBI Databases

Limit your NLM Catalog search to the subset of journals that are referenced in NCBI database records

Enter topic, journal title or abbreviation, or ISSN: [Advanced Search](#)

You are here: NCBI > Literature > National Library of Medicine (NLM) Catalog [Write to the Help Desk](#)

GETTING STARTED	RESOURCES	POPULAR	FEATURED	NCBI INFORMATION
NCBI Education	Chemicals & Bioassays	PubMed	Genetic Testing Registry	About NCBI
NCBI Help Manual	Data & Software	Bookshelf	PubMed Health	Research at NCBI
NCBI Handbook	DNA & RNA	PubMed Central	GenBank	NCBI News
Training & Tutorials	Domains & Structures	PubMed Health	Reference Sequences	NCBI FTP Site
	Genes & Expression	BLAST	Gene Expression Omnibus	NCBI on Facebook
	Genetics & Medicine	Nucleotide	Map Viewer	NCBI on Twitter
	Genomes & Maps	Genome	Human Genome	NCBI on YouTube
	Homology	SNP	Mouse Genome	
	Literature	Gene	Influenza Virus	
	Proteins	Protein	Primer-BLAST	
	Sequence Analysis	PubChem	Sequence Read Archive	
	Taxonomy			
	Training & Tutorials			
	Variation			

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National Center for Biotechnology Information, U.S. National Library of Medicine
8600 Rockville Pike, Bethesda MD, 20894 USA

Journals in NCBI Databases

The screenshot shows the NCBI NLM Catalog search results for the query 'JAMA'. The search results are displayed in a list format, sorted by relevance. The first result, 'JAMA surgery', is highlighted with a red box. The search results are as follows:

Results: 20
Filters activated: Referenced in the NCBI DBs [Clear all](#)

- [JAMA surgery](#)
 - American Medical Association; New England Surgical Society; Pacific Coast Surgical Association; Association of Veterans Administration Surgeons (US).
NLM Title Abbreviation: **JAMA Surg**
ISSN: 2168-6254 (Print) ; 2168-6262 (Electronic) ; 2168-6254 (Linking)
Chicago, IL : American Medical Association, [2013]-
Currently indexed for MEDLINE
NLM ID: 101589553 [Serial]
- [JAMA psychiatry \(Chicago, Ill.\)](#)
 - American Medical Association.
NLM Title Abbreviation: **JAMA Psychiatry**
ISSN: 2168-622X (Print) ; 2168-6238 (Electronic) ; 2168-622X (Linking)
Chicago, IL : American Medical Association, [2013]-
Currently indexed for MEDLINE
NLM ID: 101589550 [Serial]
- [JAMA pediatrics](#)
 - American Medical Association.
NLM Title Abbreviation: **JAMA Pediatr**
ISSN: 2168-6203 (Print) ; 2168-6211 (Electronic) ; 2168-6203 (Linking)
Chicago, IL : American Medical Association, [2013]-
Currently indexed for MEDLINE
NLM ID: 101589544 [Serial]

Journals in NCBI Databases

JAMA surgery

Author(s): American Medical Association, issuing body
New England Surgical Society, issuing body
Pacific Coast Surgical Association, issuing body
Association of Veterans Administration Surgeons (US), issuing body

NLM Title Abbreviation: JAMA Surg
ISO Abbreviation: JAMA Surg
Title(s): JAMA surgery.
Other Title(s): Journal of the American Medical Association surgery
Continues: [Archives of surgery \(Chicago, Ill. : 1960\)](#)

Publication Start Year: 2013
Frequency: Monthly
Country of Publication: United States
Publisher: Chicago, IL : American Medical Association, [2013]-
Language: English
ISSN: 2168-6254 (Print)
2168-6262 (Electronic)
2168-6254 (Linking)
Acid-Free: No
LCCN: 2012200353
Electronic Links: <http://archsurg.jamanetwork.com/issues.aspx>
In: Index medicus v148n1, Jan. 2013-
MEDLINE v148n1, Jan. 2013-
PubMed v148n1, Jan. 2013-
Current Indexing Status: Currently indexed for MEDLINE.

Related Information

- PubMed
- Related Records in Catalog
- Single Citation Matcher

PubMed Search Builder

Add to search builder
Search PubMed

Recent Activity

- JAMA AND (ncbjournals[All Fields]) (20) NLM Catalog
- Epistaxis MeSH
- nose bleed (1) MeSH
- A General Introduction to the E-utilities -

Full ▾

Send to: ▾

NLM Holdings
in LocatorPlus

Journal of advanced nursing

NLM Title Abbreviation: J Adv Nurs
ISO Abbreviation: J Adv Nurs
Title(s): Journal of advanced nursing.
Other Title(s): J ADV NURS
Publication Start Year: 1976
Frequency: Twelve no. a year, 2009-
Country of Publication: England
Publisher: Oxford, Blackwell.
Latest Publisher: Oxford : Blackwell Scientific Publications
Description: v. ill.
Language: English
ISSN: 0309-2402 (Print)
 1365-2648 (Electronic)
 0309-2402 (Linking)
Acid-Free: Yes
Coden: JANUDP
Electronic Links: [http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)1365-2648](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)1365-2648)
In: Index medicus: v1n1,Jan. 1976-
 MEDLINE: v1n1,Jan. 1976-
 PubMed: v1n1,Jan. 1976-
 International nursing index: v1n1,Jan. 1976-v32n1,July 2000
Current Format Status: Electronic and print, print canceled 2017
Current Indexing Status: Currently indexed for MEDLINE.
Current Subset: Index Medicus; Nursing

Related Information

PubMed
Single Citation Matcher

PubMed Search Builder

Add to search builder

Search PubMed

Search details

"Journal of advanced nursing"[Jour] AND
ncbijournals[All Fields]

Search

See more...

Current Indexing Status: Currently indexed for MEDLINE.

Current Subset: Index Medicus; Nursing

Version Indexed: Electronic

MeSH: Nursing*

Broad Subject Term(s): Nursing

Publication Type(s): Periodicals

Notes: Also issued online.

Other ID: (DNLN)J10680000(s)
(OCoLC)02437500

NLM ID: [7609811](#) [Serial]

Recent Activity

Turn Off Clear

- 🔍 "Journal of advanced nursing"[Jour] AND
ncbijournals[All Fields]... (1) NLM Catalog
- 🔍 nursing (695096) PubMed
- 🔍 (Brunner F[Author]) AND nursing[Book] (0) PubMed
- 🔍 nursing[ti] AND galedar[au] AND 1997 :
2016[dp] (0) PubMed
- 🔍 nursing[ti] AND tolabi[au] AND 1997 :
2016[dp] (0) PubMed

See more...

Clinical Trials

تحقیقات پزشکی زمان بر، که معمولاً داری چند فاز اجرائی هستند. در این قسمت ما از روی نقشه تحقیقات مربوط به کشور ایران را جستجو خواهیم کرد:

ClinicalTrials.gov

A service of the U.S. National Institutes of Health

ClinicalTrials.gov is a registry and results database of publicly and privately supported clinical studies of human participants conducted around the world. Learn more [about clinical studies](#) and [about this site](#), including relevant [history](#), [policies](#), and [laws](#).

Find Studies ▾

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Basic Search

Advanced Search

See Studies by Topic

See Studies on a Map

How to Search

How to Use Search Results

How to Find Results of Studies

How to Read a Study Record

- Learn about clinical studies
- Learn more...

- About the results database
- Learn more...

Search Help

- [How to search](#)
- [How to find results of studies](#)
- [How to read a study record](#)

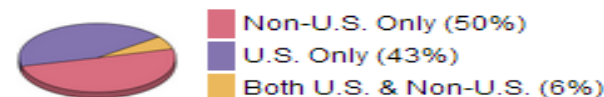
For Study Record Managers

- [Why register?](#)
- [How to register study records](#)
- [FDAAA 801 Requirements](#)
- [Learn more...](#)

with locations in all 50 states and in 185 countries.

Text Size ▾

Locations of Recruiting Studies



Total N = 31,253 studies
Data as of November 06, 2013

- [See more trends, charts, and maps](#)

Learn More

- [ClinicalTrials.gov Online Training](#)
- [Glossary of common site terms](#)

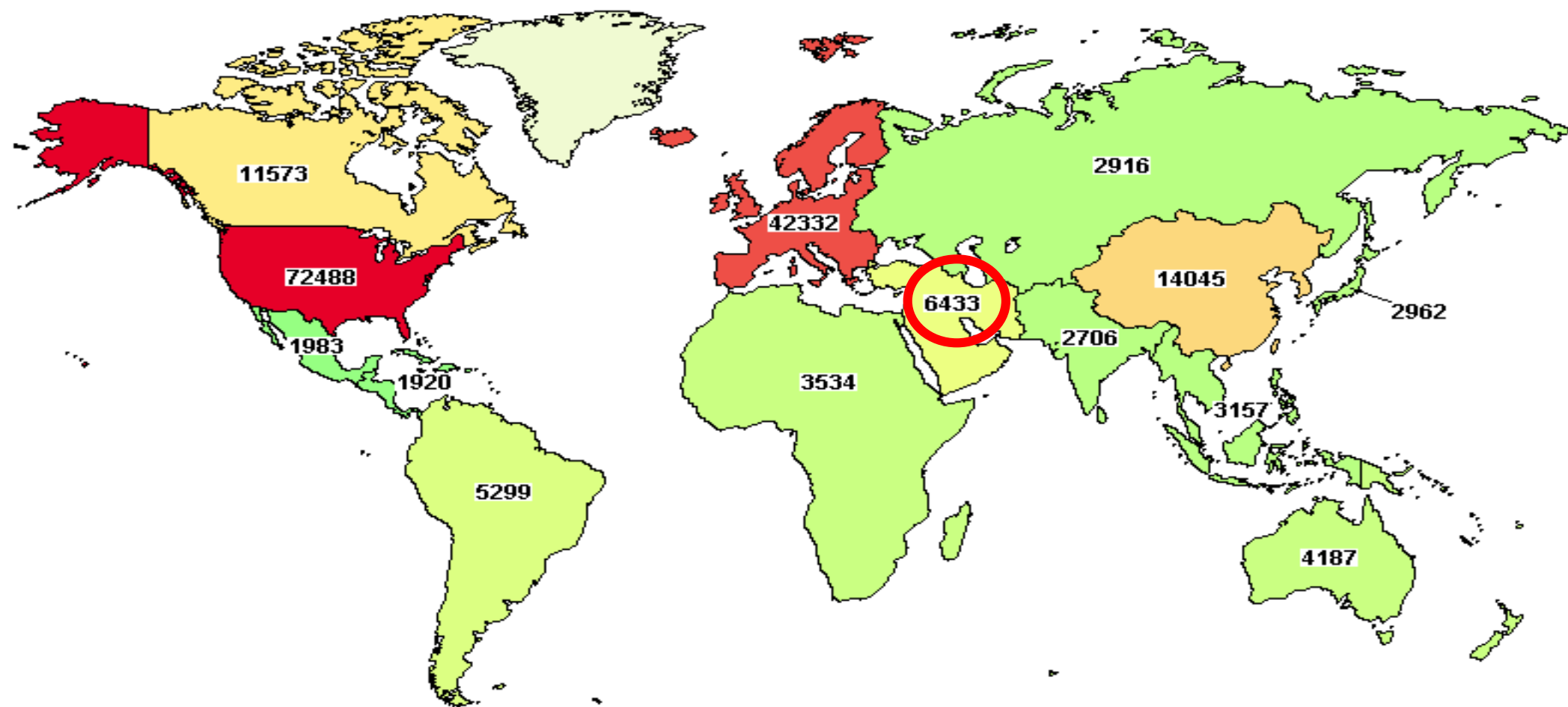
[For the Press](#)

[Using our RSS Feeds](#)

See Studies on Map

Map of All Studies in ClinicalTrials.gov

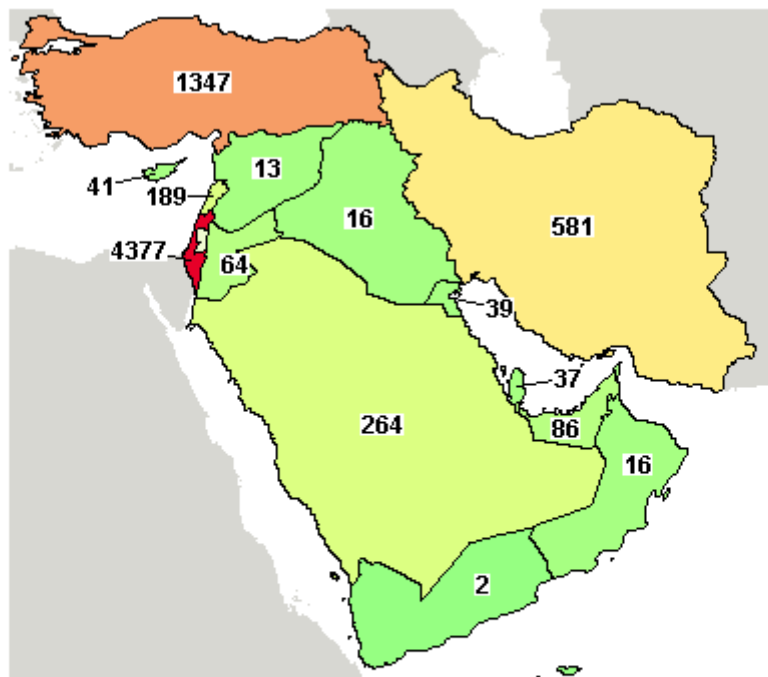
Click on the map below to show a more detailed map (when available) or search for studies (when map not available).




Colors indicate number of studies with locations in that region

Least  Most

Labels give exact study count



Colors indicate number of studies with locations in that region
 Least  Most
 Labels give exact study count

581 studies found for: Iran, Islamic Republic of
[Modify this search](#) | [How to Use Search Results](#)

List

By Topic

On a Map

Search Details

Show Display Options

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Include only open studies Exclude studies with unknown status

Rank	Status	Study
1	Completed Has Results	Open Label Comparative Study Of De Novo Renal Allograft Recipients Receiving CSA + MMF + Corticosteroids Versus CSA + Rapamune + Corticosteroids Condition: Inflammation Interventions: Drug: CsA+Rapamune+CS; Drug: CsA+MMF+CS
2	Completed	Vitamin D Receptor Polymorphisms and Efficacy of Vitamin D-Fortified Yogurt Drink in Patients With Type 2 Diabetes Condition: Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Interventions: Dietary Supplement: Fortified Yogurt Drink; Dietary Supplement: Plain Yogurt Drink
3	Completed	Comparison of Aortic Root Dimension Changes During Cardiac Cycle Between the Patients With and Without Aortic Valve Calcification Using ECG-gated 64-slice and Dual-source 256-slice Computed Tomography Scanners: Results of a Multicenter Study Condition: Aortic Valve Calcification Intervention:
4	Active, not	Efficacy and Safety Comparison of Metformin/Glimepiride Combination Versus Each Compound Alone in New Diagnosed

Open Label Comparative Study Of De Novo Renal Allograft Recipients Receiving CSA + MMF + Corticosteroids Versus CSA + Rapamune + Corticosteroids**This study has been completed.**

Sponsor:

Pfizer

Information provided by (Responsible Party):

Pfizer

ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier:

NCT01601821

First received: May 3, 2012

Last updated: April 29, 2013

Last verified: April 2013

[History of Changes](#)[Full Text View](#)[Tabular View](#)[Study Results](#)[Disclaimer](#)[? How to Read a Study Record](#)**▶ Purpose**

To compare the safety and efficacy of cyclosporine (CsA) + mycophenolate mofetil (MMF) + corticosteroids © to CsA + Rapamune + Cs with CsA elimination in the Rapamune arm with the introduction of MMF in de novo renal allograft recipients.

<u>Condition</u>	<u>Intervention</u>	<u>Phase</u>
Inflammation	Drug: CsA+Rapamune+CS Drug: CsA+MMF+CS	Phase 4

Study Type: Interventional

Study Design: Allocation: Randomized

Endpoint Classification: Safety/Efficacy Study

Intervention Model: Parallel Assignment

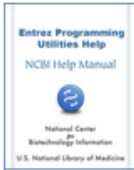
Masking: Open Label

Primary Purpose: Treatment

Official Title: An Open Label Comparative Study Of De Novo Renal Allograft Recipients Receiving CSA + MMF + Corticosteroids Versus CSA + Rapamune + Corticosteroids

E-Utilities

این بخش، خدمات الکترونیک به جامعه را توضیح می دهد.



Entrez Programming Utilities Help [Internet].

[Show details](#)

[Contents](#)

[< Prev](#) [Next >](#)

A General Introduction to the E-utilities

Eric Sayers, PhD.
NCBI
sayers@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov
Created: May 26, 2009; Last Update: August 9, 2013.

Introduction [Go to:](#)

The Entrez Programming Utilities (E-utilities) are a set of nine server-side programs that provide a stable interface into the Entrez query and database system at the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI). The E-utilities use a fixed URL syntax that translates a standard set of input parameters into the values necessary for various NCBI software components to search for and retrieve the requested data. The E-utilities are therefore the structured interface to the Entrez system, which currently includes 38 databases covering a variety of biomedical data, including nucleotide and protein sequences, gene records, three-dimensional molecular structures, and the biomedical literature.

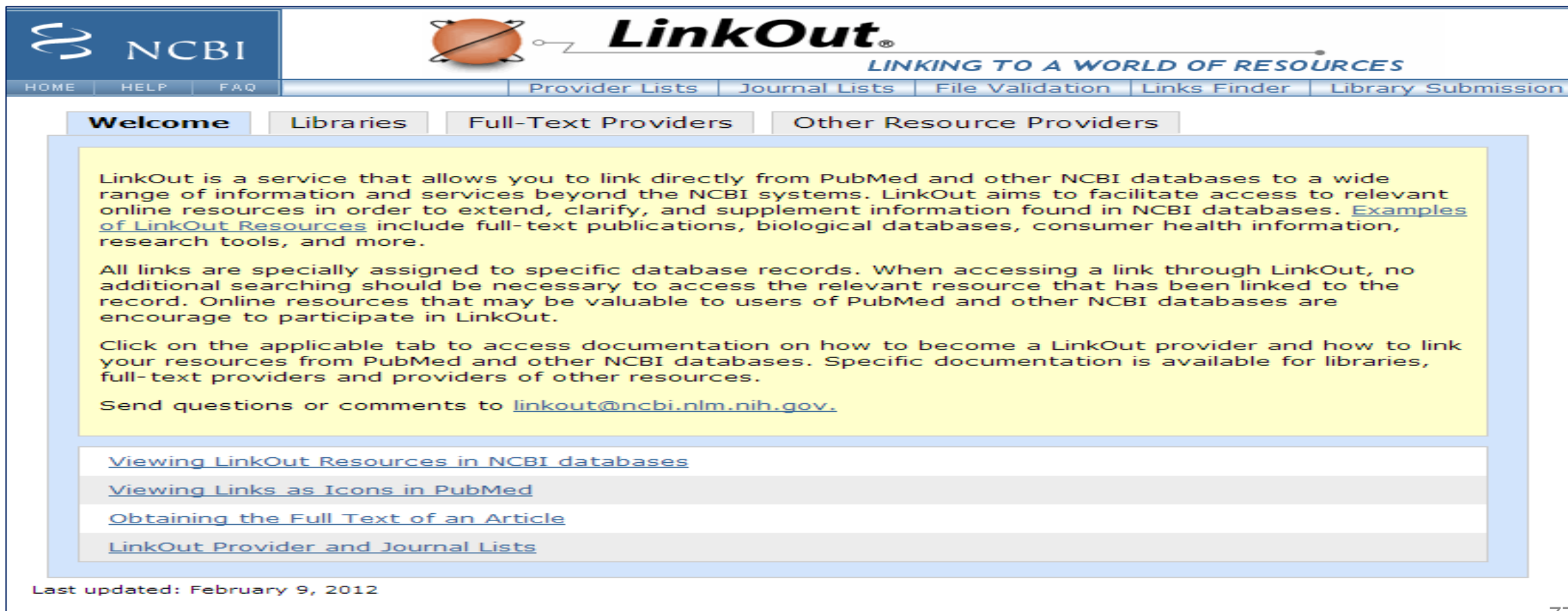
To access these data, a piece of software first posts an E-utility URL to NCBI, then retrieves the results of this posting, after which it processes the data as required. The software can thus use any computer language that can send a URL to the E-utilities server and interpret the XML response; examples of such languages are Perl, Python, Java, and C++. Combining E-utilities components to form customized data pipelines within these applications is a powerful approach to data manipulation.

This chapter first describes the general function and use of the eight E-utilities, followed by basic usage guidelines and requirements, and concludes with a discussion of how the E-utilities function within the Entrez system.

Usage Guidelines and Requirements [Go to:](#)

Link Out

تهیه لینک هایی به موجودی کتابخانه های آمریکایی



The screenshot shows the NCBI LinkOut website. At the top left is the NCBI logo. To its right is the LinkOut logo, which consists of an orange sphere with a black line through it, followed by the text "LinkOut" and a registered trademark symbol. Below the LinkOut logo is the tagline "LINKING TO A WORLD OF RESOURCES". A navigation bar contains links for "HOME", "HELP", "FAQ", "Provider Lists", "Journal Lists", "File Validation", "Links Finder", and "Library Submission". Below the navigation bar are four tabs: "Welcome", "Libraries", "Full-Text Providers", and "Other Resource Providers". The "Welcome" tab is selected. The main content area has a yellow background and contains the following text:

LinkOut is a service that allows you to link directly from PubMed and other NCBI databases to a wide range of information and services beyond the NCBI systems. LinkOut aims to facilitate access to relevant online resources in order to extend, clarify, and supplement information found in NCBI databases. [Examples of LinkOut Resources](#) include full-text publications, biological databases, consumer health information, research tools, and more.

All links are specially assigned to specific database records. When accessing a link through LinkOut, no additional searching should be necessary to access the relevant resource that has been linked to the record. Online resources that may be valuable to users of PubMed and other NCBI databases are encourage to participate in LinkOut.

Click on the applicable tab to access documentation on how to become a LinkOut provider and how to link your resources from PubMed and other NCBI databases. Specific documentation is available for libraries, full-text providers and providers of other resources.

Send questions or comments to linkout@ncbi.nlm.nih.gov.

Below the main text are four links in a list:

- [Viewing LinkOut Resources in NCBI databases](#)
- [Viewing Links as Icons in PubMed](#)
- [Obtaining the Full Text of an Article](#)
- [LinkOut Provider and Journal Lists](#)

At the bottom left of the page, it says "Last updated: February 9, 2012".

The screenshot shows the NCBI PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "NCBI Resources" and "How To" menus, and user links for "ftmhratiei", "My NCBI", and "Sign Out". The main header includes the "PubMed.gov" logo and the text "US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health". A search bar is present with a "Search" button and a "Help" link. A dropdown menu is open, showing a list of databases under the heading "Recent". The "All" section lists various databases including "All Databases", "Assembly", "BioProject", "BioSample", "BioSystems", "Books", "ClinVar", "Clone", "Conserved Domains", "dbGaP", "dbVar", "Epigenomics", "EST", and "Gene". The main content area features a "PubMed Commons" banner with a "click for overview page" button. Below the banner, there are three columns of links: "Using PubMed" (including Quick Start Guide, Full Text Articles, FAQs, Tutorials, and New and Noteworthy), "PubMed Tools" (including Mobile, Single Citation Matcher, Batch Citation Matcher, Clinical Queries, and Topic-Specific Queries), and "More Resources" (including MeSH Database, Journals in NCBI Databases, Clinical Trials, E-Utilities, and LinkOut). At the bottom, a breadcrumb trail reads "You are here: NCBI > Literature > PubMed" and a "Write to the Help Desk" link is visible. A footer table provides a structured overview of the site's content categories.

GETTING STARTED	RESOURCES	POPULAR	FEATURED	NCBI INFORMATION
NCBI Education	Chemicals & Bioassays	PubMed	Genetic Testing Registry	About NCBI
NCBI Help Manual	Data & Software	Bookshelf	PubMed Health	Research at NCBI
NCBI Handbook	DNA & RNA	PubMed Central	GenBank	NCBI News
Training & Tutorials	Domains & Structures	PubMed Health	Reference Sequences	NCBI FTP Site
	Genes & Expression	BLAST	Gene Expression Omnibus	NCBI on Facebook
	Genetics & Medicine	Nucleotide	Map Viewer	NCBI on Twitter

NCBI Resources How To ftmhrfiei My NCBI Sign Out

PMC US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health

PMC [Journal List](#) [Limits](#) [Advanced](#) [Help](#)



PMC

PMC is a free full-text archive of biomedical and life sciences journal literature at the U.S. National Institutes of Health's National Library of Medicine (NIH/NLM).

PubReader

A whole new way to read scientific literature at PubMed Central 

Get Started

- [PMC Overview](#)
- [Users' Guide](#)
- [Journal List](#)
- [PMC FAQs](#)
- [PMC Copyright Notice](#)

Other Resources

- [PMC International](#)
- [Open Access Subset](#)
- [E-utilities](#)
- [NLM LitArch](#)
- [PMC Citation Search](#)

Participate

- [Add a Journal to PMC](#)
- [Participation Agreements](#)
- [File Submission Specifications](#)
- [File Validation Tools](#)

Keep Up to Date

- [New in PMC](#)
- [PMC Announce Mail List](#)
- [Utilities Announce Mail List](#)
- [Tagging Guidelines Mail List](#)

NIH Public Access

- [NIH Public Access and PMC](#)
- [NIH Manuscript Submission System](#)
- [My Bibliography](#)
- [PMCID/PMID/NIHMSID Converter](#)

2.8 MILLION Articles

are archived in PMC.

Content provided in part by:

1344 Full Participation Journals	265 NIH Portfolio Journals	2348 Selective Deposit Journals
--	--	---

PMC فقط در PubMed جستجو میکند و اگر منبعی یا full text درون پایگاه دیگری مانند Springer باشد، برای شما بازیابی نمی شود، پس بهتر است جستجو را در PubMed انجام دهیم.

RESOURCES

Chemicals & Bioassays

Data & Software

DNA & RNA

Domains & Structures

Genes & Expression

Genetics & Medicine



POPULAR

PubMed

Bookshelf

PubMed Central

PubMed Health

BLAST

Nucleotide

FEATURED

Genetic Testing Registry

PubMed Health

GenBank

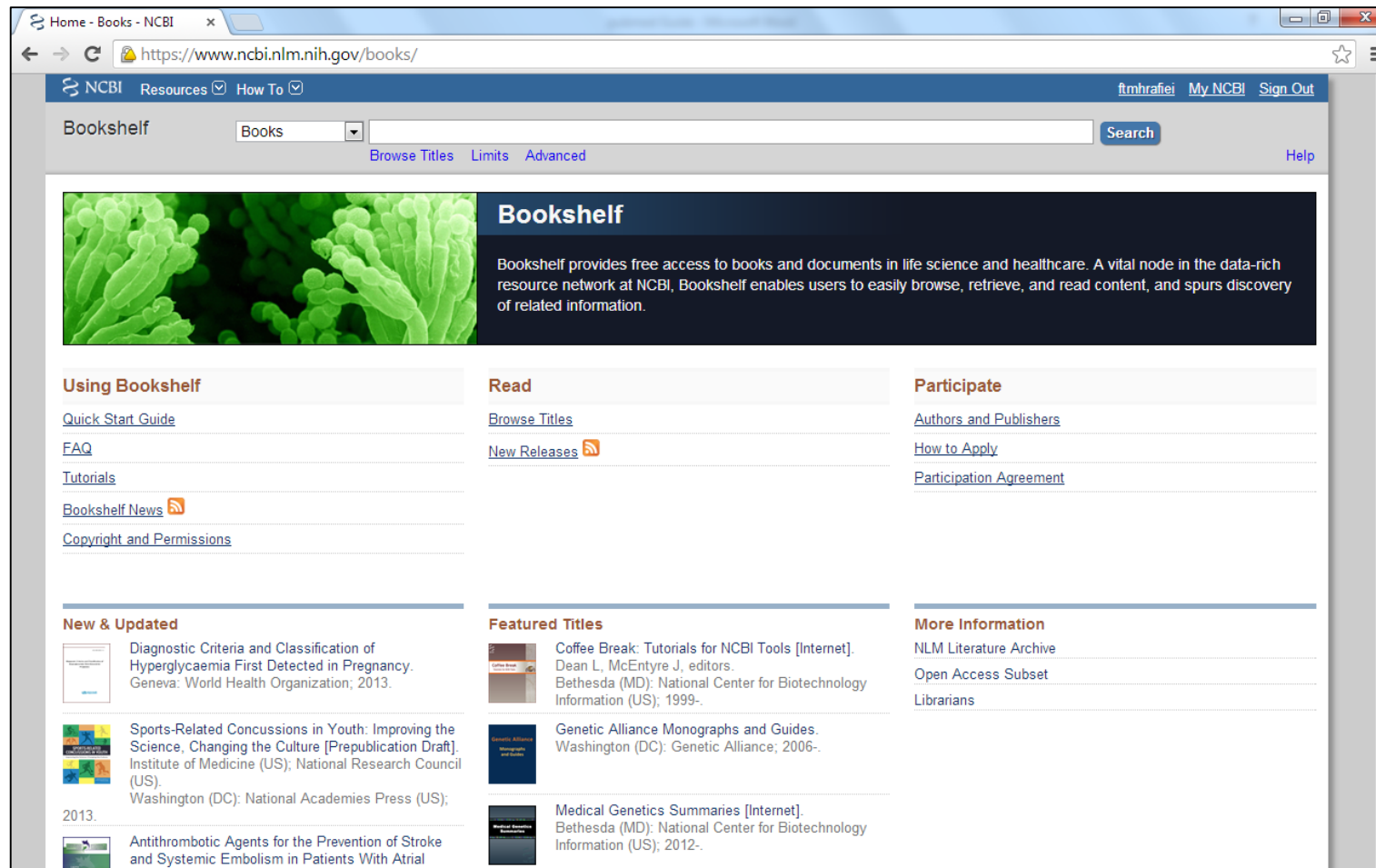
Reference Sequences

Gene Expression Omnibus

Map Viewer

Book shelf

در این بخش میتوان کتابهای موجود در pubmed را مشاهده و دانلود کرد.



The screenshot shows the NCBI Bookshelf website. The browser address bar displays <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/>. The page features a search bar with a dropdown menu set to "Books" and a "Search" button. Navigation links include "Browse Titles", "Limits", "Advanced", and "Help".

Bookshelf
Bookshelf provides free access to books and documents in life science and healthcare. A vital node in the data-rich resource network at NCBI, Bookshelf enables users to easily browse, retrieve, and read content, and spurs discovery of related information.

Using Bookshelf

- [Quick Start Guide](#)
- [FAQ](#)
- [Tutorials](#)
- [Bookshelf News](#)
- [Copyright and Permissions](#)




Read

- [Browse Titles](#)
- [New Releases](#)




Participate

- [Authors and Publishers](#)
- [How to Apply](#)
- [Participation Agreement](#)

New & Updated

-  [Diagnostic Criteria and Classification of Hyperglycaemia First Detected in Pregnancy.](#) Geneva: World Health Organization; 2013.
-  [Sports-Related Concussions in Youth: Improving the Science, Changing the Culture \[Prepublication Draft\].](#) Institute of Medicine (US); National Research Council (US). Washington (DC): National Academies Press (US); 2013.
-  [Antithrombotic Agents for the Prevention of Stroke and Systemic Embolism in Patients With Atrial](#)

Featured Titles

-  [Coffee Break: Tutorials for NCBI Tools \[Internet\].](#) Dean L, McEntyre J, editors. Bethesda (MD): National Center for Biotechnology Information (US); 1999-.
-  [Genetic Alliance Monographs and Guides.](#) Washington (DC): Genetic Alliance; 2006-.
-  [Medical Genetics Summaries \[Internet\].](#) Bethesda (MD): National Center for Biotechnology Information (US); 2012-.

More Information

- [NLM Literature Archive](#)
- [Open Access Subset](#)
- [Librarians](#)

Medline

- Medline پایگاه اشتراکی است که تنها اطلاعات کتابشناختی و چکیده را ارائه می دهد.
- آیا اطلاعات pubmed و Medline یکی است؟
- خیر، Medline پایگاهی است که از دیرباز وجود داشته، هر منبعی که وارد Pubmed میشود، اگر ارزیابی هایش انجام شود و مشکلی نداشته باشد و معیارهای لازم برای ورود به Medline را داشته باشد در Medline قرار میگیرد.
- گاهی اوقات مقالات در حال ارزیابی روی پایگاه Pubmed قرار می گیرند ولی بعد از انجام کلیه ی داوری ها به medline راه می یابند.
- نحوه دسترسی به Medline:
- مدلاین یک پایگاه اشتراکی است، به شما فقط اطلاعات کتابشناختی می دهد و به مجلات لینک نمی دهد.